

## The Indo-European wordlists.

These are the parallel wordlists of 24 Indo-European (IE) languages used in Ringe, Warnow, and Taylor 2002. The first section (through page 42) is a 207-word version of the Swadesh 200-word list with five of the characters ('day' and the 1st- and 2nd-person pronouns) split into two characters each. The second section (numbered 301 to 421) is a list of 120 other basic words and words which appear to be culturally significant in many ancient IE languages, plus the noun 'tear', which exhibits an interesting and potentially significant phonological irregularity.

In a number of cases the meaning given in the Swadesh lists is ambiguous or vague. We have specified the meanings more precisely as follows. Note that items separated by semicolons in the right-hand column of this table are separated by semicolons in the wordlists; apparent synonyms in the wordlists are separated by commas.

<i>character</i>	<i>notes on the meaning</i>
10 belly	external; internal (in that order, when the distinction is made)
19 breathe	breathe in; breathe out (in that order, when the distinction is made)
28a day	period of daylight
38 earth	most general term available
94 lie	stative
114 old	of things (rather than people), if a distinction is made
116 other	of more than two
117 person	human being (most general term)
118 pierce	by stabbing (or the like)
125 right	correct
131 round	spherical (rather than circular), if a distinction is made
144 sit	stative
145 skin	human: inner skin; outer skin (in that order, when the distinction is made)
158 stand	stative
171 thick	dimension (not density)
172 thin	dimension (not density)
173 think	ratiocinate (not opine)
187 wash	body or body parts; clothes (in that order, when the distinction is made)
303 ask	ask questions (rather than request)
313 bow	weapon for shooting

<i>character</i>	<i>notes on the meaning</i>
318 brother-in-law	husband's brother
336 father-in-law	husband's father
371 mother-in-law	husband's mother
379 ox	draft bovine (usually castrated)
395 sister-in-law	husband's sister
401 stay	stay in a place (not continue to exist)

Lexemes are listed as far as possible in comparable citation forms, as follows. Verbs are given in the present indicative 3sg. active unless that form does not exist (e.g. in the case of deponents and perfecta tantum) or does not express the relevant meaning (e.g. when the meaning in the list is expressed by a passive). If the present system of a verb is suppletive, forms representing the other stems are given in parentheses. Suppletive non-present stems are not usually given because they introduce too much additional polymorphism into the database. Nouns are normally given in the nominative singular; numerals are normally given in the masculine nominative (if inflected), and other nominals that express gender are normally given in the masculine nominative singular.

If the usual citation form of a word is not attested and cannot be inferred with confidence (because the grammar of the language in question is too poorly known), another form of the word is given with an identification of its grammatical category in parentheses. For further grammatical information, as well as for the spelling conventions of each language, the standard grammars of the languages should be consulted.

In the Old Prussian wordlist, "E" marks items from the Elbing vocabulary and "G" items from the vocabulary of Simon Grunau; unmarked items are from the catechisms.

There are numerous gaps and uncertainties in the lists for the more poorly attested ancient languages. Occasionally related words, or forms from closely related dialects, are adduced (with appropriate identification) in an attempt to extract as much information as possible from marginally adequate data.

	<u>Hittite</u>	<u>Armenian</u>	<u>Greek</u>
1 all (pl.)	hūmantēs	amenek <sup>h</sup> ean	πάντες
2 and	-Ca ~ -ya	ew	καί
3 animal	suppalas	anasown	ζῶιον
4 ashes	hās, hāss-	moxir	τέφρα
5 at	—	aī	ἐπί
6 back (nn.)	iskis	t <sup>h</sup> ikownk <sup>h</sup>	νῶτον
7 bad	idālus	č <sup>h</sup> ar	κακός
8 bark (nn.)	—	kelew	φλοιός
9 because	kuit	zi	ὅτι
10 belly	—; sarhuwanz	p <sup>h</sup> or; orovayn	γαστήρ
11 big	sallis	mec	μέγας
12 bird	suwais (?)	t <sup>h</sup> īč <sup>h</sup> own	ὄρνις
13 bite	wāki	xacanê	δάκνει
14 black	hanzanas, dankuis	seaw	μέλας
15 blood	ēshar	ariwn	αἷμα
16 blow [wind]	parai	šnč <sup>h</sup> ê	πνεῖ
17 bone	hastāi	oskr	ὀστοῦν
18 breast [wmn' s]	tētan	stin	μαστός
19 breathe	—	p <sup>h</sup> č <sup>h</sup> ê	πνεῖ
20 burn (intr.)	urāni	ayri	καίεται
21 child	hāssas	manowk	παῖς
22 claw	kaddu (?)	magil	ὄνυξ
23 cloud	alpās	amp	νέφος
24 cold	ekunanz	č <sup>h</sup> owrt	ψυχρός
25 come	uēzzi	gay	προσέρχεται (-ιέναι)
26 count	kappuezzi	t <sup>h</sup> owê	ἀριθμεῖ
27 cut	kuērzi	hatanê	τέμνει
28 day [24 hrs]	sīwaz	awr	ἡμέρα
28a day	sīwaz	tiw	ἡμέρα
29 die	aki	meřani	ἀποθνήσκει
30 dig	paddai	brê, p <sup>h</sup> orê	ὀρύττει, σκάπτει
31 dirty	iskunanz	alteli	ρύπαρός, ἀύχμηρός
32 dog	(kuwas ?)	šown	κύων
33 drink	ekuzi	əmpê	πίνει
34 dry	hātanz	č <sup>h</sup> or, gaws, c <sup>h</sup> amak <sup>h</sup>	ξηρός
35 dull	alpanz	bowt <sup>h</sup>	ἀμβλύς
36 dust	—	p <sup>h</sup> oši	κόνις
37 ear	istāman	ownkn	οὔς
38 earth	tēkan	erkir	γῆ
39 eat	ēz' zi	owtê	ἐσθίει
40 egg	—	jow	ὠϊόν
41 eye	sākuwa (pl.)	akn	ὀφθαλμός
42 fall	mauszi	ankani	πίπτει
43 far (adv.)	duwān	heri	μακράν, πόρρω
44 fat (nn.)	sakan	čarp	δημός

	<u>Albanian</u>	<u>Tocharian B</u>	<u>Vedic Sanskrit</u>
1 all (pl.)	gjithë	poñc	vísuvē
2 and	e, dhe	ʃp	ca
3 animal	kafshë, shtazë	luwo	paśús
4 ashes	hi	taur, tweye (?)	ásas
5 at	te, ne	-ne	—
6 back (nn.)	kurriz, shpinë	sark	pr̥ṣṭhám
7 bad	keq	yolo, pakwāre	pāpás
8 bark (nn.)	shkëlbozë	enmetre (?)	tvák
9 because	sepse	kuce, makte	hí
10 belly	bark	kātso	udáram
11 big	madh	orotstse	mahán
12 bird	zog	salamo luwo	vés
13 bite	kafshon	—	dásati
14 black	zi	erkent-	kṛṣṇás
15 blood	gjak	yasar	ásṛk
16 blow [wind]	fryn	pinasṣām	vāti
17 bone	kockë	āy (pl. āsta)	ást <sup>hi</sup>
18 breast [wmn's]	gji, sisë	pāścane (du.)	stánas
19 breathe	merr frymë	anāṣṣām; satāṣṣām	ániti
20 burn (intr.)	digjet	tsakštär, pälketär	dahyátē
21 child	kalama, çilimi	śamaške	kumārás, śísus
22 claw	thua	—	nak <sup>h</sup> ás
23 cloud	re	tarkär	náb <sup>h</sup> as, mēg <sup>h</sup> ás
24 cold	ftohët	krošce	śítás
25 come	vjen	känmaṣṣām	á ēti, á gacc <sup>h</sup> ati
26 count	njuh	ṣāmštär	—
27 cut	pret	karsnaṃ, latkanaṃ	kṛntāti
28 day [24 hrs]	ditë	kaṃ	dyáus
28a day	ditë	kaṃ	áhar
29 die	vdes	sruketär	mriyátē
30 dig	gërmon	rapanaṃ	k <sup>h</sup> ánati
31 dirty	ndyrë, fëlliqur	sal, kraketstse	—
32 dog	qen	ku	śvā
33 drink	pi	yokām	píbatī
34 dry	thatë	asāre	súṣkas
35 dull	—	mālle (?)	—
36 dust	pluhur	tweye, taur	rēṇús
37 ear	vesh	klautso	kárṇas
38 earth	dhe	keṃ	kṣás
39 eat	ha	śuwaṃ	átti
40 egg	vezë	—	(aṇḍam)
41 eye	sy	ek	ákṣi
42 fall	bie	kloyotär	pádyatē
43 far (adv.)	larg	lau, lauke	dūrē
44 fat (nn.)	dhjamë	ṣalype	pívas, médas

	<u>Avestan</u>	<u>Old Ch. Slavonic</u>	<u>Lithuanian</u>
1 all (pl.)	vispe	vīsi	visì
2 and	ča	i	iř
3 animal	—	životŭ	gývolis
4 ashes	ātriiəm	popelŭ	pelenaĩ
5 at	—	pri	priē
6 back (nn.)	parštō	(xribitŭ)	nùgara
7 bad	akō, ayō	zŭlŭ	blōgas
8 bark (nn.)	—	—	žievė
9 because	zī	ponježe, jelīma, izde	nès, todėl, kadangi
10 belly	udarəm	črěvo	pĩlvas; skiĩvis
11 big	maza, mas-	velijŭ, velikŭ	didelis
12 bird	vīš	pŭta, pŭtica	paũkštis
13 bite	daš-	gryzetŭ, *kŭsajetŭ	kánda
14 black	sāmō, siiāuua-	črŭnŭ	júodas
15 blood	vohuni	krŭvŭ	kraũjas
16 blow [wind]	vāiti	vějetŭ, dušetŭ	pùčia
17 bone	as, ast-	kostŭ	káulas
18 breast [wmn's]	fštānō	sŭsŭ, sŭsici	krūtis
19 breathe	an-	dyxajetŭ	kvėpúoja
20 burn (intr.)	dažiiete	goritŭ	dėga
21 child	apərənāiiukō	dětŭ	vaĩkas
22 claw (nail)	srauuō (pl.)	nogŭtŭ	nāgas
23 cloud	maēyəm, aβrəm, snaodō	oblakŭ	debesis
24 cold	aotō, sarātō	studenŭ	šáltas
25 come	ā įasaiti, ā aēiti	pridetŭ, grędetŭ	ateĩna
26 count	—	čitetŭ	skaičiuoja
27 cut	kərəntaiti	sėcetŭ, rėzetŭ	keřta, rėžia
28 day [24 hrs]	aiiarə	dĩnŭ	dienà
28a day	azan-	dĩnŭ	dienà
29 die	miriiete	(u)mĩretŭ	mĩřta
30 dig	kanaiti	kopajetŭ, ryjetŭ	kāsa
31 dirty	āhitō	nečistŭ	puřvinas, sùterřtas
32 dog	spā	pĩsŭ	šuō
33 drink	x <sup>v</sup> araiti	pijetŭ	gėria
34 dry	huškō	suxŭ	saũsas
35 dull	—	topŭ	atřipeř, bũkas
36 dust	pařnuř	praxŭ	dũlkės
37 ear	gaořō	uxo	ausis
38 earth	zā	zemlja	žėmė
39 eat	x <sup>v</sup> araiti	jastŭ	válgo
40 egg	—	(j)ajice	kiaušinis
41 eye	čařma	oko	akìs
42 fall	pataiti	padetŭ	kreřta
43 far (adv.)	dūraē	daleče	tolì
44 fat (nn.)	pīuuō, āzūitiř	tukŭ	riebalaĩ, taukaĩ

	<u>Old English</u>	<u>Old Irish</u>	<u>Latin</u>
1 all (pl.)	ealle	uili	omnēs
2 and	and	ocus	et
3 animal	dēor	anmandae	animal
4 ashes	asce	lúaith	cinis
5 at	æt	oc	ad
6 back (nn.)	hrycg, bæc	cúl, druimm	tergum
7 bad	yfel	olc	malus
8 bark (nn.)	rinde	crocenn	cortex
9 because	forþȳ þe	úare	quod
10 belly	wamb	brú	venter
11 big	micel	mór	magnus
12 bird	fugol	én	avis
13 bite	bītt	—	mordet
14 black	sweart, blæc	dub	āter
15 blood	blōd	fuil	sanguis
16 blow [wind]	wæweþ	sétid	flat
17 bone	bān	cnáim	os
18 breast [wmn's]	brēost	cích	mamma
19 breathe	orþaþ, ēþaþ	do·beir anál	spīrat
20 burn (intr.)	birnþ	loscair	ārdet
21 child	bearn, cild	lelap	puer
22 claw	clēaw	ingen	unguis
23 cloud	wolcen	nél	nūbēs
24 cold	ceald	úar	frīgidus
25 come	cymþ	do·tét (do·tíagat)	venit
26 count	rīmþ, teleþ	rímid	numerat
27 cut	scirþ, snīþþ	tescaid	secat
28 day [24 hrs]	dæg	lae, laithe	diēs
28a day	dæg	lae, laithe	diēs
29 die	stierfþ	at·baill	moritur
30 dig	græfþ, dilfþ	claidid	fodit
31 dirty	fūl, horig	salach	sordidus
32 dog	hund	cú	canis
33 drink	drincþ	ibid	bibit
34 dry	drȳge	tírim	siccus
35 dull	āstynt	máel	hebes
36 dust	dūst	lúaithred	pulvis
37 ear	ēare	clúas	auris
38 earth	eorþe	talam	terra
39 eat	itt	ithid	edit
40 egg	æg	og	ōvom
41 eye	ēage	súil	oculus
42 fall	fielþ	do·tuit	cadit
43 far (adv.)	feor	in chéin	procul
44 fat (nn.)	smeoru	blonac	adeps

	<u>Luvian</u>	<u>Lycian</u>	<u>Tocharian A</u>
1 all (pl.)	pūnatinzi, tanimminzi	huwedri, punemedezi	poñś, puk
2 and	-ha	-ke, se	śkaṃ
3 animal	huitarsa	—	lu
4 ashes	—	—	tor, twe (?)
5 at	—	—	-aṃ
6 back (nn.)	—	—	—
7 bad	āduwālis	—	omāskeṃ, umpar
8 bark (nn.)	—	—	—
9 because	kuiza	—	kucne, k <sub>u</sub> yalte
10 belly	—	—	kāts
11 big	urazzas	—	tsopats (pl. śāwe)
12 bird	—	—	salat lu
13 bite	—	—	—
14 black	dakkuīs, marwāy-	—	arkant-
15 blood	āsharsa	—	ysār
16 blow [wind]	—	—	piwāṣ
17 bone	hāssa	—	āy
18 breast [wmn's]	tītan	—	pāsśām (du.)
19 breathe	—	—	wārsāṣ
20 burn (intr.)	—	—	tsāknāštār
21 child	nimuwizas	tideimi	śom
22 claw	—	—	—
23 cloud	—	—	tārkār
24 cold	—	—	k <sub>u</sub> raś
25 come	awīti	—	kumnāṣ
26 count	—	—	—
27 cut	kuwarti, karsti	—	kārṣnāṣ, lātānkāṣ
28 day [24 hrs]	halli	—	koṃ
28a day	halli	—	koṃ
29 die	*walati	lati	wāllāštār
30 dig	—	—	rpeñc (3pl.)
31 dirty	—	—	(krāke, nn.)
32 dog	zuwanis	—	ku
33 drink	ūtti	—	yokāṣ
34 dry	—	—	āsar
35 dull	—	—	—
36 dust	pasūriyas (?)	—	twe, tor
37 ear	tummān	—	klots
38 earth	tiyammis	—	tkam
39 eat	azti	—	śwāṣ
40 egg	—	—	—
41 eye	tāwīs	tawa (coll.)	ak
42 fall	—	—	klawatār
43 far (adv.)	—	—	lo, lok
44 fat (nn.)	—	—	ṣālyp

	<u>Old Persian</u>	<u>Old Prussian</u>	<u>Latvian</u>
1 all (pl.)	visā	wissay	visi
2 and	utā, -čā	bhe	ùn
3 animal	—	swīrins (?; apl.), alne (E)	dzīvnieks
4 ashes	—	pelanne (E)	pēlni
5 at	—	prēi	piē
6 back (nn.)	—	rikisnan (E)	mugura
7 bad	gasta	wargan (?; acc.)	slikts, nelabs
8 bark (nn.)	—	saxtis (E)	miza
9 because	—	beggi	tādēļ ka, tātēc ka
10 belly	—	weders (E)	vēdērs
11 big	—	debikan (acc.)	liēls
12 bird	—	pippalins (apl.), pepelis (E)	putns
13 bite	—	—	kōž
14 black	—	kirsnan (E)	mēļns
15 blood	—	krawia	asins
16 blow [wind]	—	—	pūš
17 bone	—	kaulan	kaūls
18 breast [wmn's]	—	kraclan (E)	pups, krūts
19 breathe	—	—	dvašō, ēļpō
20 burn (intr.)	—	—	dēg
21 child	—	malnijks, maldenikis (E)	bērns
22 claw	—	—	nags
23 cloud	—	wupyan (E)	mākōnis, padebēsis
24 cold	—	salta (G)	aūksts, saļts
25 come	āitiy, ā-žam-	perēit	nāk
26 count	—	—	skāita
27 cut	*kart- (?)	—	grīēž
28 day [24 hrs]	rauča	deinan (acc.)	diēna
28a day	rauča	—	diēna
29 die	mariyataiy	aulāut (inf.)	miřst
30 dig	kantiy	—	rōk
31 dirty	—	—	netīrs
32 dog	—	sunis (E)	suns
33 drink	—	poūt, pūton (inf.)	dzer
34 dry	uška	sausā (acc.)	sāuss
35 dull	—	—	neass, truls
36 dust	—	—	pīšļi, putekļi
37 ear	gauša	āusins (apl.)	āuss
38 earth	būmiš	semme	zeme
39 eat	—	īst (inf.), wolgeit (iptv., G)	ēd
40 egg	—	paute (pl., G)	ōla
41 eye	čašma	ackis (pl.)	acs
42 fall	—	krūt (inf.)	křit
43 far (adv.)	dūrai	—	tālu
44 fat (nn.)	—	ta<u>kis, instran, mynsis (all E)	tāuki



	<u>Gothic</u>	<u>Old Norse</u>	<u>Old High German</u>
1 all (pl.)	allai	allir	alle
2 and	jah	ok	inti
3 animal	dius	dýr	tior
4 ashes	azgō	aska	asca
5 at	at	at	zi, az
6 back (nn.)	—	bak	rucki
7 bad	ubils	illr, vándr	ubil
8 bark (nn.)	—	bǫrkr	rinta
9 because	untē	fyrir því at	bi diu wanta
10 belly	wamba	kviðr, vǫmb	wamba, būh
11 big	mikils	stórr, mikill	mihhil
12 bird	fugls	fugl	fugal
13 bite	beitip	bítr	bīzit
14 black	swarts	svartr	swarz
15 blood	blōþ	blóð	bluot
16 blow [wind]	waiip	blæss	blāsīt, wāit
17 bone	—	bein	bein
18 breast [wmn's]	brusts	brjóst	brust
19 breathe	*aniþ	andar	ātumōt
20 burn (intr.)	brinniþ	brennr	brinnit
21 child	barn	barn	kind
22 claw	—	kló	clāwa
23 cloud	milhma	ský	wolcan
24 cold	kalds	kaldr	calt
25 come	qimiþ	kømr	quimit
26 count	garaþjiþ	telr	zelit
27 cut	maitip	skerr, sníðr, meitr	snīdit
28 day [24 hrs]	dags	dagr	tag
28a day	dags	dagr	tag
29 die	gaswiltip, gadauþniþ	deyr	stirbit, touwit
30 dig	grabip	grefr	grebit
31 dirty	unhrains, unþwahans	saurigr, úhreinn	unsūbiri, unreini
32 dog	hunds	hundr	hunt
33 drink	drigkip	drekkr	trinkit
34 dry	þaúrsus	þurr	trocchan, durri
35 dull	—	sljór	slēo
36 dust	mulda, stubjus	dust	stuppi, stoub, melm
37 ear	ausō	eyra	ōra
38 earth	aírþa	jorð	erda
39 eat	matjip, itip	etr	izzit
40 egg	—	egg	ei
41 eye	augō	auga	ouga
42 fall	driusip	fellr	fellit
43 far (adv.)	faírra	fjarri, langt	fer(ro)
44 fat (nn.)	—	smjor	feizti

	<u>Welsh</u>	<u>Oscan</u>	<u>Umbrian</u>
1 all (pl.)	i gyd	súllus	—
2 and	a ~ ag	íním	et
3 animal	anifail	—	—
4 ashes	lludw	—	—
5 at	yn	az	-ař, -kum
6 back (nn.)	cefn	—	—
7 bad	drwg	<i>mallom</i> (acc.)	—
8 bark (nn.)	rhysgl	—	—
9 because	achos, am fod, oherwydd i	—	—
10 belly	bol(a), tor	—	—
11 big	mawr	( <i>maimas</i> , sup. fem. gen.)	(mestru, comp. fem.)
12 bird	aderyn	—	avif (acc. pl.)
13 bite	cnoi	—	—
14 black	du	—	atru (nt. acc. pl.)
15 blood	gwaed	—	—
16 blow [wind]	chwythu	—	—
17 bone	asgwrn	—	—
18 breast [wmn's]	bron	—	—
19 breathe	anadlu	—	—
20 burn (intr.)	llosgi	—	—
21 child	plentyn	—	—
22 claw	crafanc	—	—
23 cloud	cwmwl	—	—
24 cold	oer	—	—
25 come	d(yf)od	<i>cebust</i> (fut. pf.)	<i>benust</i> (fut. pf.)
26 count	cyfrif	—	—
27 cut	torri	lamatir (?; pf. subj. pass.)	-sekatu (iptv.)
28 day [24 hrs]	diwrnod	zicolom (acc.), iúkleí (loc.)	tiçel (?)
28a day	dydd	—	—
29 die	marw	—	—
30 dig	palu, cloddio	—	—
31 dirty	brwnt, budr	—	—
32 dog	ci	—	—
33 drink	yfed	pibisus (?; fut. pf. 2sg.?)	—
34 dry	sych	—	—
35 dull	pŵl	—	—
36 dust	llwch	—	—
37 ear	clust	—	—
38 earth	daear	teras (gen.)	—
39 eat	bwyta	edum (inf.)	—
40 egg	wy	—	—
41 eye	llygad	—	—
42 fall	cwympo, syrthio	—	—
43 far (adv.)	ymhell	—	—
44 fat (nn.)	bloneg, braster	—	ařepes (?; abl. pl.)

	<u>Hittite</u>	<u>Armenian</u>	<u>Greek</u>
45 father	attas	hayr	πατήρ
46 fear (vb.)	nāhi	erknč <sup>h</sup> i	φοβεῖται, δέδοικε
47 feather	—	p <sup>h</sup> etowr	πτερόν
48 few	tēpawes	sakawk <sup>h</sup>	ὀλίγοι
49 fight	hullezzi	martnč <sup>h</sup> i, paterazmi	μάχεται
50 fire	pahhur	howr	πῦρ
51 fish	parhus (?)	jowkn	ἰχθύς
52 five	—	hing	πέντε
53 float	—	loṭay	πλεῖ
54 flow	ārszi	heṭani	ῥεῖ
55 flower	alil	caṭik	ἄνθος
56 fly (vb.)	pittai	t <sup>h</sup> ič <sup>h</sup> i	πέτεται
57 fog	kammaras	mêg	ὀμίχλη
58 foot	patas	otn	πούς
59 four	meyawes	č <sup>h</sup> ork <sup>h</sup>	τέτταρες
60 freeze (intr.)	ekāizzi	safi, paṭi	πήγνυται
61 fruit	sesan	ptowł	μῆλον, ὀπώρα
62 full	suus	li	πλήρης
63 give	pāi	tay	δίδωσι
64 good	āssus	bari	ἀγαθός
65 grass	wēlku	xot	πόα
66 green	hahlawanz	kanač <sup>h</sup>	χλωρός
67 guts	garates	ənderk <sup>h</sup> , alik <sup>h</sup>	ἔντερα
68 hair [head]	tetanas	her	τρίχες
69 hand	kissar	jeṛn	χείρ
70 he	-as	na	(obl. αὐτόν)
71 head	harsar	glowx	κεφαλή
72 hear	istamaszi	lsê	ἀκούει
73 heart	kēr, kard-	sirt	καρδία
74 heavy	suwārus, nakkis	canr	βαρύς
75 here	kā	ast	ἐνταῦθα
76 hit	walhzi	harkanê	τύπτει
77 hold	harzi, pl. harkanzi	owni	ἔχει
78 horn	karāwar	eṭjewr	κέρας
79 how	māhhan	orpês	πῶς
80 hunt	huwarniskezzi	orsay	θηρᾶι, κυνηγετεῖ
81 husband	pisēnas	ayr	ἀνὴρ
82 I	ūk	es	ἐγώ
82a me (acc.)	ammuk	is	ἐμέ
83 ice	ekan	saṭn	κρύσταλλος
84 if	takku	eṭ <sup>h</sup> e	εἰ
85 in	andan (adv.)	i	ἐν
86 kill	kuēnzi	spananê	ἀποκτείνει
87 knee	gēnu	cownr	γόνυ
88 know [facts]	sākki	gitê	οἶδε

	<u>Albanian</u>	<u>Tocharian B</u>	<u>Vedic Sanskrit</u>
45 father	atë	pācer	pitā
46 fear (vb.)	friket, druan	prāskam	bib <sup>h</sup> āya
47 feather	pendë	paruwa (pl.)	parṇām
48 few	pak	totka	ālpās
49 fight	lufton	witāre (pret. 3pl.)	yúd <sup>h</sup> yati
50 fire	zjarr	puwar	agnís
51 fish	peshk	laks	mátsyas
52 five	pesë	piś	pāñca
53 float	plevat	pluṣām	právatē
54 flow	rrjedh	reṣṣām	srávati, kṣárati
55 flower	lule	pyāpyo	púṣpam
56 fly (vb.)	fluturon	pluṣām	pátati
57 fog	mjegull	—	mih-
58 foot	këmbë	paiyye	pāt
59 four	katër	štwer	catvāras
60 freeze (intr.)	ngrin	—	—
61 fruit	pemë	oko	phālam
62 full	plotë	ite	pūrṇás
63 give	jep	aiṣṣām	dádāti
64 good	mirë	kartse (krent-)	vásus
65 grass	bar	atiyai (obl.)	tṛṇam
66 green	gjelbër	motartstse	hárítas
67 guts	zorrë	—	āntrám
68 hair [head]	flok	matsi	kéśas
69 hand	dorë	ṣar	hástas
70 he	ai	su	sá
71 head	kokë	āśce	śíras
72 hear	dëgjon	klyauṣām	śṛṇóti
73 heart	zemër	arañce	hárdi
74 heavy	rëndë	kramartse	gurús
75 here	këtu	tane	ihá
76 hit	godit	karnāṣṣām	hánti
77 hold	mban	—	dhāráyati
78 horn	bri	krorīyai (obl.)	śṛṅgam
79 how	qysh, si	mákte	kat <sup>h</sup> á
80 hunt	gjuan	śerītsi (inf.)	mṛgáyatē
81 husband	burrë	petso	pátis, bhártā
82 I	unë	ñás	ahám
82a me (acc.)	mua	ñás	mām
83 ice	akull	—	himás
84 if	në, po	kr <sub>u</sub> i, ente	yát
85 in	në	-ne	—
86 kill	vret	kauṣām	hánti
87 knee	gju	keni (du.)	jānu
88 know [facts]	di	aištär, kärsanam	véda

	<u>Avestan</u>	<u>Old Ch. Slavonic</u>	<u>Lithuanian</u>
45 father	pita	otiči	tėvas
46 fear (vb.)	biβāiia	bojītuseū	bijo
47 feather	parənəm	pero	plūnksna
48 few	kamna-	mali	mažai
49 fight	pərətaite, yūidiieiti	borjetū, piritū sę	kovója, káunasi
50 fire	ātarš	ogni	ugnis
51 fish	masiio	ryba	žuvis
52 five	panča	peři	penki
53 float	—	plovetū	plaūkia, plūduriuoja
54 flow	γžāraitī, raodaiti	tečetū	tėka
55 flower	—	cvětū, cvětici	gėlė
56 fly (vb.)	frauuaite (pataiti, Daevic)	poletitū	lėkia
57 fog	dunma	mīgla	miglà
58 foot	pāda (du.)	noga	kója
59 four	čaθβārō	četyre	keturi
60 freeze (intr.)	—	mrūznetū	šaldo, pašala
61 fruit	—	ovošti	vaīsius
62 full	pərənō	isplūnū	pilnas
63 give	dadāiti	dasťū	dúoda
64 good	vaᅇhuš	dobrū	gėras
65 grass	—	trava	žolė
66 green	—	zelenū	žalias
67 guts	—	jelito	viduriai
68 hair [head]	varəsō	vlasū	plaukas
69 hand	zastō	roka	ranka
70 he	hō	onū, je-	jis
71 head	sarō	glava	galva
72 hear	surunaoiti	slyšitū	girdi
73 heart	zərəd-	srūdīce	širdis
74 heavy	gouru-	težikū	sunkus
75 here	iða	šide	čia
76 hit	ǰainti	udaritū	mūša, daužia, (ištiška)
77 hold	dāraieiti	družitū	laiko
78 horn	sruie (du.)	rogū	rāgas
79 how	čū	kako	kaip
80 hunt	—	lovitū	medžiója
81 husband	paitiš	mōžū	vyras
82 I	azəm	azū	aš
82a me (acc.)	mam	mene	manė
83 ice	aēxəm	ledū	lėdas
84 if	yaᅇ	ašte, ali	jeigu
85 in	—	vū	ĩ
86 kill	ǰainti	ubijetū	užmuša, žudo
87 knee	žnu-	kolėno	kėlis
88 know [facts]	vaēda, zanāiti	vėstū, znajetū	žino, pažįsta

	<u>Old English</u>	<u>Old Irish</u>	<u>Latin</u>
45 father	fæder	athair	pater
46 fear (vb.)	fyrht, forhtaþ	ad-ágathar	timet
47 feather	feþer	cleitte	penna
48 few	fēawe	úath, úathad	paucī
49 fight	fieht, wīgþ	fichid	pugnat
50 fire	fȳr	tene, daig	ignis
51 fish	fisc	íasc	piscis
52 five	fif	cóic	quīnque
53 float	flīett, flotap	snaid	fluitat
54 flow	flēwþ	rethid	fluit
55 flower	blōstma	bláth, scoth	flōs
56 fly (vb.)	fliegp	fo-luathar	volat
57 fog	mist	céo	nebula
58 foot	fōt	traig	pēs
59 four	fēower	cethair	quattuor
60 freeze (intr.)	frīest	—	gelat
61 fruit	ofett	torad	pōmum
62 full	full	lán	plēnus
63 give	gifþ	do-beir	dat
64 good	gōd	maith	bonus
65 grass	græs	fér	grāmen
66 green	grēne	úaine	viridis
67 guts	guttas, þearm	—	intestīna
68 hair [head]	hār	folt	capillus
69 hand	hand	lám	manus
70 he	hē	é	is
71 head	hēafod	cenn	caput
72 hear	hīerþ	ro-cluinethar	audit
73 heart	heorte	cride	cor
74 heavy	swār, hefig	tromm	gravis
75 here	hēr	sund	hīc
76 hit	sliehþ, bēatt	benaid, búalid	ferit
77 hold	hielt	con-gaib	tenet
78 horn	horn	adarc	cornū
79 how	hū	cía cruth	quī (quō modō)
80 hunt	huntaþ	ad-claid	vēnātur
81 husband	wer	fer	marītus
82 I	ic	mé	ego
82a me (acc.)	mē	-m-	mē
83 ice	īs	aig	glaciēs
84 if	gif	ma-	sī
85 in	in	i	in
86 kill	sliehþ	marbaid	interficit
87 knee	cnēow	glún	genū
88 know [facts]	wāt	ro-fitir	scit

	<u>Luvian</u>	<u>Lycian</u>	<u>Tocharian A</u>
45 father	tātis	tedi (?)	pācar
46 fear (vb.)	kuwaya-	—	praskatār
47 feather	—	—	—
48 few	—	—	tsru
49 fight	—	zxxati	—
50 fire	pāhūr	—	por
51 fish	—	—	—
52 five	—	—	pāñ
53 float	—	—	—
54 flow	ārsi(ya)-	—	tsnāntr-āṃ (?; 3pl.)
55 flower	—	—	pyāpi
56 fly (vb.)	—	—	plawar (pret. 3pl.)
57 fog	—	—	—
58 foot	patās (pātas?)	pede	pe
59 four	māwinzi	—	štwar
60 freeze (intr.)	—	—	—
61 fruit	alattarsa	—	oko
62 full	—	—	ypic
63 give	piyai	pije, pibiti	eṣ
64 good	wāsus	—	kāsu (krant-)
65 grass	zuhri	—	āti
66 green	hahhaluwantis	—	motarci (fem.)
67 guts	—	—	weṣkiñc (?)
68 hair [head]	tappānis	—	śāku
69 hand	īssaris	izre	tsar
70 he	-as, apās	-ē, ebññē (acc.)	sām
71 head	harmahis	—	lap
72 hear	tūmmantitti	—	klyoštār (pass.)
73 heart	zārza	—	āriñc
74 heavy	suwārus, kuwanzus	—	krāmārts
75 here	zāwi(n)	ebei	tṣaṃ
76 hit	dūpiti	tubidi	kārñasmām (ptc.)
77 hold	—	—	—
78 horn	zurni (HL)	—	kror (?)
79 how	—	—	mānt
80 hunt	—	—	—
81 husband	zitis	sidi	pats
82 I	(a)mu	ēmu	nāṣ, fem. ñuk
82a me (acc.)	(a)mu	emu (dat.)	nāṣ, fem. ñuk
83 ice	—	—	—
84 if	mān	ē	kuprene
85 in	ānta	ñte	-aṃ
86 kill	—	—	koṣ
87 knee	—	—	kanweṃ (du.)
88 know [facts]	un(a)i-	—	knānaṣ, kārñsnāṣ

	<u>Old Persian</u>	<u>Old Prussian</u>	<u>Latvian</u>
45 father	pitā	tāwas	tēvs
46 fear (vb.)	tarsatiy	bia	bīstas, baīdās
47 feather	—	—	spāīva
48 few	kamnā	—	mazi
49 fight	-ǰantiy	ūlint (inf.)	cīnās (kaūjas ?)
50 fire	*āci-	panno (E)	uguns
51 fish	—	suckans (apl.), suckis (E)	zivs
52 five	—	[piēncts ‘5th’]	piēci
53 float	—	—	pludō
54 flow	danu(va)-	—	teķ, plūst
55 flower	—	—	puķe, ziēds
56 fly (vb.)	—	—	laīžas (skriēn ?)
57 fog	—	kupsins (E)	migla
58 foot	pāda	nage (E)	kāja
59 four	—	[kettwirts ‘4th’]	četri
60 freeze (intr.)	—	—	saīst
61 fruit	—	—	aūglis
62 full	—	pilnan (acc.)	piīns
63 give	dadātiy	dāst	dōd
64 good	*vahu-, naiba (?)	labs	labs
65 grass	—	schokis (E)	zāle
66 green	—	saligan (E)	zaļš
67 guts	—	grobis (E)	zaīna
68 hair [head]	—	scebelis (E)	mats
69 hand	dasta	rānkan (acc.)	rōka
70 he	hauv(am)	tāns	viņš
71 head	—	gallū, glawo (E)	gaīva
72 hear	xšnautiy (?)	kīrdeiti (iptv.)	dzird
73 heart	—	sīran (acc.), seyr (E)	siīds
74 heavy	—	—	smags
75 here	idā	schai, schien	te, šēit
76 hit	ǰantiy	kyrteis (iptv., G)	sit
77 hold	dārayatiy	lāiku	tur
78 horn	—	ragis (E)	rags
79 how	—	[kai, rel.]	kā
80 hunt	—	[medies ‘hunter’ E]	medī
81 husband	—	wijrs	vīrs
82 I	adam	as, es	es
82a me (acc.)	mām	mien	mani
83 ice	—	ladis (E)	lēdus
84 if	yadiy	ickai	ja
85 in	—	ēn	—
86 kill	avaǰantiy	gallintwei (inf.)	nōnāvē, nōgalina
87 knee	—	klupstis (E)	celis
88 know [facts]	dānātiy (xšnā-)	waist (inf.)	zina



	<u>Gothic</u>	<u>Old Norse</u>	<u>Old High German</u>
45 father	atta	faðir	fater
46 fear (vb.)	ōg, faúrhteip	hræðisk	forhtit
47 feather	—	fjǫðr	federa
48 few	fawai	fáir	fōhe, luzzile
49 fight	weihiþ	bersk, vegr	fihtit
50 fire	fōn	eldr	fiur
51 fish	fisks	fiskr	fisc
52 five	fimf	fimm	fimf
53 float	—	flýtr	fliuzit, swebēt
54 flow	rinniþ	rennr, flýtr	fliuzit, rinnit
55 flower	blōmans (acc. pl.)	blóm, blómstr	bluomo
56 fly (vb.)	—	flýgr	fliugit
57 fog	—	þoka	nebul
58 foot	fōtus	fótr	fuoz
59 four	fidwōr	fjórir	fior
60 freeze (intr.)	*friusiþ	frýss	friusit
61 fruit	akran	aldin	obaz
62 full	fulls	fullr	fol
63 give	gibiþ	gefr	gibit
64 good	gōþs	góðr	guot
65 grass	hawi	gras	gras
66 green	—	grœnn	gruoni
67 guts	—	þarmr, gǫrn	darm
68 hair [head]	tagl, skuft	hár, skopt	hār, fahs
69 hand	handus	hǫnd	hant
70 he	is	hann	er
71 head	haubiþ	hǫfuð	houbit
72 hear	hauseiþ	heyrir	hōrit
73 heart	hairtō	hjarta	herza
74 heavy	kaúrus	þungr, hǫfugr	swāri, hefīg
75 here	hēr	hér	hier
76 hit	slahiþ, stautiþ, bliggwiþ	slær, lýstr, berr, drepr	slehit
77 hold	habaiþ	heldr	habēt
78 horn	háurn	horn	horn
79 how	hvaiwa	hvé, hversu	wuo / wio
80 hunt	—	veiðir	jagōt, weid(en)ōt
81 husband	aba	verr	gomman
82 I	ik	ek	ih
82a me (acc.)	mik	mik	mih
83 ice	—	íss	īs
84 if	jabai	ef	oba, ibu
85 in	in	í	in
86 kill	usqimiþ, afdauþeiþ, afslahiþ	deyðir, drepr	(ar)slehit, gitōtit
87 knee	kniu	kné	cneo
88 know [facts]	wait	veit	weiz

	<u>Welsh</u>	<u>Oscan</u>	<u>Umbrian</u>
45 father	tad	patir	patre (dat.)
46 fear (vb.)	ofni	—	—
47 feather	pluen	—	—
48 few	ychedig	—	—
49 fight	ymladd	—	—
50 fire	tân	—	pir, pur-
51 fish	pysgodyn	—	—
52 five	pump	*púmpe	*pumpe
53 float	nofio	—	—
54 flow	lifo	—	—
55 flower	blodeuyn	*fluus- (?)	—
56 fly (vb.)	ehedeg	—	—
57 fog	niwl	—	—
58 foot	troed	pedú (?; gen. pl.)	peři (abl.)
59 four	pedwar	pettiur	petur-
60 freeze (intr.)	rhewi, fferru	—	—
61 fruit	ffrwyth	—	—
62 full	llawn	—	plener (abl. pl.)
63 give	rho(dd)i	didet [Vestinian]	teřa, đirsa (subj.)
64 good	da	(ualaemom, sup. nt.)	cubrar (gen. fem.)
65 grass	glaswellt	—	—
66 green	glas	—	—
67 guts	coluddion	—	arvia
68 hair [head]	gwallt (coll.), blewyn	—	—
69 hand	llaw	manim (acc.)	manf (acc. pl.)
70 he	(f)e	izic	erek
71 head	pen	—	—
72 hear	clywed	—	—
73 heart	calon	—	—
74 heavy	trwm	—	—
75 here	yma	—	—
76 hit	taro	—	—
77 hold	dal	—	tenitu (iptv.)
78 horn	corn	—	—
79 how	(pa) sut	—	—
80 hunt	hela	—	—
81 husband	gŵr	—	—
82 I	(f)i	íiv	—
82a me (acc.)	mi, (f)i	—	mehe (dat.)
83 ice	rhew, iâ	—	—
84 if	os, pe	svaí	sve
85 in	yn	-en	-en
86 kill	lladd	—	—
87 knee	pen-lin	—	—
88 know [facts] gwybod, pres. 3sg. ŵyr		—	—

	<u>Hittite</u>	<u>Armenian</u>	<u>Greek</u>
89 lake	lulis (?)	lič, covak	λίμνη
90 laugh	halwammar (noun)	cicali	γελᾶι
91 leaf	hurpastas	terew	φύλλον
92 left(hand)	—	jax, aheak	ἄριστερός
93 leg	egdu	srownk <sup>h</sup>	σκέλος
94 lie [recline]	kitta	kay edeal	κεῖται
95 live (vb.)	huiszi	keay	ζῆι
96 liver	lissi	leard	ἥπαρ
97 long	dalukis	erkayn	μακρός
98 louse	—	oʒil	φθείρ
99 man [male]	pisēnas	ayr	ἄνήρ
100 many	mēkkies	bazowmk <sup>h</sup>	πολλοί
101 meat	—	mis	κρέας
102 moon	armas	lowsin	σελήνη
103 mother	annas	mayr	μήτηρ
104 mountain	—	leaṛn	ὄρος
105 mouth	ais, iss-	beran	στόμα
106 name	lāman	anown	ὄνομα
107 narrow	hatkus	anjowk, neṭ	στενός
108 near (adv.)	manninkuwanz (adj.)	mawt, merj	ἐγγύς, πλησίον
109 neck	(kuttar ?)	paranoc <sup>h</sup>	αὐχὴν
110 new	nēwas	nor	καινός
111 night	ispanz	gišer	νύξ
112 nose	tititan	ownč <sup>h</sup> k <sup>h</sup>	ρίς
113 not	natta	oč <sup>h</sup>	οὐ
114 old	miyahwanz	hin	παλαιός
115 one	*ās	mi	εἷς
116 other	damais	ayl	ἄλλος
117 person	antuhsas	mard	ἄνθρωπος
118 pierce	iskāri	xoč <sup>h</sup> ê, mxê	κεντεῖ
119 play	duskzi, hinganiskezzi	xaṭay	παίζει
120 pull	huettiezzi	k <sup>h</sup> aršê, jgê	ἔλκει
121 push	suwezzi	mê	ὠθεῖ
122 rain (mn.)	hēus	anjrew	ὑετός
123 red	mitas	karmir	ἐρυθρός
124 right(hand)	kunnas	aṣ	δεξιός
125 right	āra	owṭiṭ	ὀρθός
126 river	hapas	get	ποταμός
127 road	palsas	čanaparh, šawit	ὁδός
128 root	sūrkas	armat	ρίζα
129 rope	ishimas	paran, malowx, toṛn, č <sup>h</sup> owan	κάλως, σπάρτον
130 rotten	harranz	nexeal	σαπρός
131 round	—	bolorak	στρογγύλος
132 rub	peszi	šp <sup>h</sup> ê	τρίβει
133 salt	—	aṭ	ἅλς

	<u>Albanian</u>	<u>Tocharian B</u>	<u>Vedic Sanskrit</u>
89 lake	liqen	lyam	sáras, hradás
90 laugh	qesh	ker-	hásati
91 leaf	gjethe	pilta	parṇám
92 left(hand)	majtë, mëngjër	śwālyai (adv.)	savyás
93 leg	këmbë	ckāckai (obl.)	jāṅghā
94 lie [recline]	rri shtrirë	lyasām	śētē
95 live (vb.)	jeton, rron	śaiṃ	jīvati
96 liver	mëlçi	wästarye	yákṣt
97 long	gjatë	pārkare	dirghás
98 louse	morr	pārseriñ (pl.) (?)	(yūkā)
99 man [male]	burrë	eñkwe	ná
100 many	shumë	māka	bahávas
101 meat	mish	misa	mās, māmsám
102 moon	hënë	meñe	mās
103 mother	mëmë	mācer	mātā
104 mountain	mal	ṣale	girís
105 mouth	gojë	koym	ās
106 name	emër	ñem	nāma
107 narrow	ngushtë	—	aṃhús
108 near (adv.)	afër	akartte, ysape, etsuwai	antiké
109 neck	qafë	—	grīvā
110 new	ri	ñuwe	návas, návyas
111 night	natë	yṣiye	kṣap- (nák, RV1x)
112 nose	hundë	meli	nāsā
113 not	nuk, s	mā	ná
114 old	vjetër	(ktsaitstse ?)	sánas
115 one	një	ṣe	ékas
116 other	tjetër	alyek	anyás
117 person	njeri	śaumo	mánus
118 pierce	ther, depërton	tsopām	śnát <sup>h</sup> iti, víd <sup>h</sup> yati
119 play	luan	kāñmām	kṛíḍati
120 pull	heq	slañktār	kárṣati
121 push	shtyn	nātkanam	tudáti, nudáti
122 rain (mn.)	shi	swese	varśám
123 red	kuq	ratre	rōhitas
124 right(hand)	djathtë	saiwai (adv.)	dákṣiṇas
125 right	drejtë	—	ṛtás, ṛjús
126 river	lumë	cake	nadí, sínd <sup>h</sup> us
127 road	rrugë	ytārye	pānt <sup>h</sup> ās, ád <sup>h</sup> vā
128 root	rrënjë	witsako	mūlam
129 rope	litar, tërkuzë	—	rájjus, dáma
130 rotten	kalbur	āmpau	pūtis
131 round	rrumbullak	—	(vartulas)
132 rub	fërkon	lyuwetār, kantanatār	(g <sup>h</sup> arṣati)
133 salt	kripë	salyiye	(lavaṇam)

	<u>Avestan</u>	<u>Old Ch. Slavonic</u>	<u>Lithuanian</u>
89 lake	vairiš	jezero	ėžeras
90 laugh	—	smějetŭ sę	juōkiasi
91 leaf	varəka-	listŭ	lāpas
92 left(hand)	haoiiō	šujŭ	kairŭs
93 leg	paitištānəm	golėnŭ	kója
94 lie [recline]	saēte	ležitŭ	gūli
95 live (vb.)	juuaiti	živetŭ	gývas yrà
96 liver	yākarə	jetro	kėpenos
97 long	darəγō	dlŭgŭ	ilgas
98 louse	—	—	utėlė
99 man [male]	nā, vīrō	možŭ	výras
100 many	parauuō	mŭnogŭ	daŭg(el)
101 meat	—	męso	mėšà
102 moon	mā	luna, mėšęćŭ	mėnūlis
103 mother	māta	mati	mótina
104 mountain	gairiš	gora	kálnas
105 mouth	ąŋh-	usta	burnà
106 name	nāma	ime	vařdas
107 narrow	—	ożŭkŭ	siaūras
108 near (adv.)	asne	blizŭ	artŭ
109 neck	manaoθri, grīuua	vyja, šija	kāklas
110 new	nauuō	novŭ	naūjas
111 night	xšap-	noštŭ	naktis
112 nose	nāŋha	nosŭ	nósis
113 not	nōitŭ	ne	nė
114 old	hanō	vetŭxŭ	sėnas
115 one	aėuuō	jedinŭ	vėnas
116 other	ainiiō	drugŭ, inŭ	kėtas
117 person	mašiiiō, mašiiākō	človėkŭ	žmogŭs (pl. žmónės)
118 pierce	—	bodetŭ	pėrveria, smeįgia, pėrduria
119 play	—	(igrajētŭ)	žaidžia
120 pull	θanįaiete	vlėčetŭ	tráukia
121 push	—	—	stŭmia
122 rain (mn.)	vār-	dŭždŭ	lietŭs
123 red	raoiditō	črŭminŭ	raudónas
124 right(hand)	dašinō	desnŭ	dėšinas
125 right	ərašuuō	pravídŭnŭ	teisŭs
126 river	θraotō, rauua	rėka	ųpė
127 road	pantā, adβa	poťŭ	kėlias
128 root	varəšajŭš	korenŭ	šaknis
129 rope	—	vrŭvŭ	viřvė, viřžis
130 rotten	pūtō	gnilŭ	supŭvęs
131 round	skarənō	(o)kruglŭ	apvalŭs
132 rub	—	tŭretŭ	trina
133 salt	—	solŭ	druskà

	<u>Old English</u>	<u>Old Irish</u>	<u>Latin</u>
89 lake	mere, sǣ	loch	lacus
90 laugh	hliehþ	tibid	rīdet
91 leaf	lēaf	duille	folium
92 left(hand)	winestra	clé	sinister
93 leg	scanca	coss	crūs
94 lie [recline]	ligþ	laigid	iacet
95 live (vb.)	liofaþ	is béo	vīvit
96 liver	lifer	óa	iecur
97 long	lang	fota	longus
98 louse	lūs	míl	pēdiculus
99 man [male]	wer	fer	vir
100 many	fela, manige	ili	multī
101 meat	flǣsc	féuil	carō
102 moon	mōna	ésce	lūna
103 mother	mōdor	máthair	māter
104 mountain	beorg	sláab	mōns
105 mouth	mūþ	giun	ōs
106 name	nama	ainm	nōmen
107 narrow	nearu, enge	cóel, cumung	angustus
108 near (adv.)	nēah	i n-ocus	prope
109 neck	heals	brágae	collum
110 new	nīowe	nue	novos
111 night	niht	adaig	nox
112 nose	nosu	srón	nāsus
113 not	ne	ní	nōn
114 old	eald	sen	vetus
115 one	ān	óen	ūnus
116 other	ōþer	aile	alius
117 person	mann	duine	homō
118 pierce	pricap	sáidid	pungit, fodit
119 play	plegaþ	im·beir, cluchigidir	lūdit
120 pull	tīehþ, drægþ	srengaid	trahit
121 push	scýfþ	—	trūdit
122 rain (mn.)	regn	flechud, bróen	pluvia
123 red	rēad	rúad, derg	ruber
124 right(hand)	swīþra	dess	dexter
125 right	riht	cert, cóir	rēctus
126 river	ēa	aub	flūmen
127 road	weg, stræt	slige, bóthar	via
128 root	wyrtruma	frém	rādīx
129 rope	rāþ, sāl, streng	súanem, tét, loman	fūnis
130 rotten	fūl	morgthae	putridus
131 round	sinwealt	cruind	rotundus
132 rub	gnītt	con-meil	fricat
133 salt	sealt	salann	sal

	<u>Luvian</u>	<u>Lycian</u>	<u>Tocharian A</u>
89 lake	—	—	lyām
90 laugh	—	—	kar-
91 leaf	—	—	pält
92 left(hand)	ipalis	—	šālyi
93 leg	pārtas (?)	—	—
94 lie [recline]	zīyari	sijēni	lalku (?; pret. ptc.)
95 live (vb.)	—	—	šoṣ
96 liver	—	—	—
97 long	ārrāyis	—	pärkär
98 louse	—	—	—
99 man [male]	zītis	—	oñk, ātāl
100 many	—	—	māk
101 meat	—	—	śwāl
102 moon	*armas	arñma	mañ
103 mother	ānnis	ēni	mācar
104 mountain	*ariyattis	—	ṣul
105 mouth	āssa	—	koy-
106 name	atamanza (?)	adāma (pl.)	ñom
107 narrow	—	—	—
108 near (adv.)	—	—	kātse
109 neck	—	—	kñuk
110 new	nāwis	—	ñu
111 night	—	—	wṣe
112 nose	—	—	malañ
113 not	nāwa	ne	mā
114 old	—	—	ktsets (?)
115 one	—	—	sas
116 other	—	kbi (acc.)	ālak
117 person	zītis	—	napem
118 pierce	—	—	tsopāṣ
119 play	—	—	—
120 pull	—	—	tsäknāṣ
121 push	—	—	nātkā- (?)
122 rain (nn.)	—	—	swase
123 red	—	—	rtār
124 right(hand)	isarwilis	—	pāci
125 right	—	—	—
126 river	hāpis	—	—
127 road	harwas	—	ytār
128 root	—	—	tsmār
129 rope	—	—	sparp
130 rotten	—	—	—
131 round	—	—	—
132 rub	kūsāti	—	—
133 salt	—	—	sāle

	<u>Old Persian</u>	<u>Old Prussian</u>	<u>Latvian</u>
89 lake	—	assaran (E)	ēzērs
90 laugh	—	—	smejas
91 leaf	—	—	lapa
92 left(hand)	—	—	krēiss
93 leg	—	nage (E)	kāja
94 lie [recline]	—	—	guļ
95 live (vb.)	ǰivatiy	giwa	dzīvō
96 liver	—	<j>agno (E)	aknas
97 long	darga	[ilgi, adv.]	garš
98 louse	—	—	uts
99 man [male]	*nar-	wijrs	vīrs
100 many	parava	—	daūdzi
101 meat	—	mensā	gaļa
102 moon	*māha- (?)	menig (E)	mēness
103 mother	*mātā	mūti	māte
104 mountain	kaufa	grabis (E)	kaļns
105 mouth	—	austo (E)	mute
106 name	nāmā	emmens	vārds
107 narrow	—	—	šāurs
108 near (adv.)	ašnaiy	—	tuvu
109 neck	—	winsus (E)	kakls
110 new	—	nawans	jaūns
111 night	xšap-	nacktien (loc.?)	nakts
112 nose	nāh(a)-	nozy (E)	dēguns
113 not	naiy	ni	ne
114 old	—	urs (?)	vēcs
115 one	aiva	ains	viēns
116 other	aniya	kittans (apl.)	cits
117 person	martiya	smunents, smonenawi<n>s (E)	cīlvēks
118 pierce	—	[boadis ‘puncture wound’ (E)]	dur
119 play	—	—	rōtaļājas, spēlējas
120 pull	—	—	vēlk
121 push	—	—	stumj, bīda
122 rain (mn.)	—	aglo (E)	liētus
123 red	—	urminan (acc.), wormyan (E)	sāfkans
124 right(hand)	—	tickray (fem. dat.)	labāis
125 right	rāsta	tickars (?)	pareīzs
126 river	rauta	ape (E)	upe
127 road	*paθi-	[pintis ‘path’ (E)]	ceļš
128 root	—	sagnis (E)	sakne
129 rope	—	wirbe (E)	vīrve, taūva
130 rotten	—	—	sapuvis, satrunējis
131 round	—	—	apaļš
132 rub	—	—	beŗž
133 salt	—	sali (G)	sāls



	<u>Gothic</u>	<u>Old Norse</u>	<u>Old High German</u>
89 lake	(mari)saiws	vatn	sēo
90 laugh	hlahjiþ	hlær	lehhit
91 leaf	laufs	(lauf)blað	blat, loub
92 left(hand)	hleiduma	vinstri	winistar
93 leg	—	leggr, fótr	bein
94 lie [recline]	ligiþ	liggr	ligit
95 live (vb.)	libaiþ	lifir	lebēt
96 liver	—	lifr	lebara
97 long	laggs	langr	lang
98 louse	—	lús	(* )lūs
99 man [male]	waír, guma	karl(maðr)	man
100 many	managai, filu	margir	manage, filu
101 meat	mims	kjot	fleisc
102 moon	mēna	tungl	māno
103 mother	aiþei	móðir	muoter
104 mountain	faírguni	fjall	berg
105 mouth	munþs	munnr	mund
106 name	namō	nafn	namo
107 narrow	aggwus, þrafhans	þrongr, ongr	engi
108 near (adv.)	nēlv(a)	nær	nāh
109 neck	hals	hals, svíri	hals
110 new	niujis	nýr	niuwi
111 night	nahts	nótt	naht
112 nose	—	nasar	nasa
113 not	ni	eigi	ni
114 old	faírneis	forn	alt, firmi
115 one	ains	einn	ein
116 other	anþar	annarr	ander
117 person	manna	maðr	man, mennisco
118 pierce	—	stingr	(ana)stihhit
119 play	—	leikr	spilōt
120 pull	atþinsiþ	dreggr, togar	dinsit, ziuhit
121 push	afskiubiþ	skýfir	sciubit
122 rain (nn.)	rign	regn	regan
123 red	rauþs	rauðr	rōt
124 right(hand)	taíhswa	hægri	zeso
125 right	garaíhts	réttr	reht
126 river	alva, flōdus	á	aha, fluz
127 road	wigs	vegr, gata	weg
128 root	waúrts	rót	wurzala
129 rope	—	reip, taug, strengr, síma	seil, strang, stric
130 rotten	fūls	fúinn	fūl
131 round	—	sívalr	sinwelb
132 rub	bnaiþ	gnýr	rībit, gnītit
133 salt	salt	salt	salz

	<u>Welsh</u>	<u>Oscan</u>	<u>Umbrian</u>
89 lake	llyn	—	—
90 laugh	chwerthin	—	—
91 leaf	deilen	—	—
92 left(hand)	chwith, aswy	nertrak (fem. abl.)	nertru (abl.)
93 leg	coes	—	—
94 lie [recline]	gorwedd	—	—
95 live (vb.)	byw	—	—
96 liver	afu	—	—
97 long	hir, maith	—	—
98 louse	lleuen	—	—
99 man [male]	gŵr	—	—
100 many	llawer	—	—
101 meat	cig	—	—
102 moon	lleuad, lloer	—	—
103 mother	mam	maatreís (gen.)	<i>matrer</i> (gen.)
104 mountain	mynydd	—	—
105 mouth	genau, ceg	—	—
106 name	enw	numneís (gen.)	numem, <i>nome</i>
107 narrow	cul, cyfyng	—	—
108 near (adv.)	yn agos	(nessimas sup. fem. pl.)	( <i>nesime</i> i sup. adv.)
109 neck	mwnwgl, gwddf	—	—
110 new	newydd	—	—
111 night	nos	—	—
112 nose	trwyn	—	—
113 not	d-... d(d)im (< nid ...), na	<i>nei</i>	neip
114 old	hen	—	—
115 one	un	—	—
116 other	arall	<i>allo</i> (fem.)	—
117 person	dyn	humuns (pl.)	<i>homonus</i> (dat. pl.)
118 pierce	gwanu	—	—
119 play	chwarae	—	—
120 pull	tynnu	—	—
121 push	gwthio	—	—
122 rain (nn.)	glaw	anafríss (?; dat. pl.)	—
123 red	coch, rhudd	—	rufu, <i>rofu</i> (acc. pl.)
124 right(hand)	de(au)	destrst ‘d. est’	<i>destram</i> (fem. acc.)
125 right	iawn, cywir	—	<i>mersto</i> (acc.), <i>rehte</i> (adv.)
126 river	afon	—	—
127 road	ffordd	víú	via (abl.)
128 root	gwreiddyn	—	—
129 rope	rhaff	—	—
130 rotten	pwdr	—	—
131 round	crwn	—	—
132 rub	rhwbio	—	—
133 salt	halen	—	salu (acc.)

	<u>Hittite</u>	<u>Armenian</u>	<u>Greek</u>
134 sand	—	awaz	ἄμμος
135 say	tēzzi, pl. taranzi	asê	λέγει
136 scratch	*arrirrai	k <sup>h</sup> erê	κνηί
137 sea	arunas	cov	θάλαττα
138 see	auszi	tesanê	ὄρᾱι
139 seed	warwalan	sermn	σπέρμα
140 sew	—	karê	ράπτει
141 sharp	alpus	sowr, c <sup>h</sup> ic <sup>h</sup>	ὀξύς, τομός
142 short	manninkuwanz	karč	βραχύς
143 sing	ishamai	ergê	ἄιδει
144 sit	ēsa	nsti	κάθησται
145 skin	—	mort <sup>h</sup>	χρόα, δέρμα
146 sky	nēpis	erkink <sup>h</sup>	οὐρανός
147 sleep	seszi	nnjê	καθεύδει
148 small	kappis	p <sup>h</sup> ok <sup>h</sup> r	μικρός
149 smell (intr.)	—	hototi	ὄζει
150 smoke	tuhhuwais	cowx	καπνός
151 smooth	mius	hart <sup>h</sup>	λειός
152 snake	—	awj	ὄφης
153 snow (nn.)	—	jiwn	χιών
154 some (pl.)	kuiesqa	ok <sup>h</sup>	ἔνιοι
155 spit (vb.)	allappahhi	t <sup>h</sup> k <sup>h</sup> anê	πτύει
156 split	iskallai	hetjow, c <sup>h</sup> elow	σχίζει
157 squeeze	sai	k <sup>h</sup> amê	πιέζει
158 stand	arta	kay	ἔστηκε
159 star	hastērz	astĭ	ἀστήρ
160 stick	pahhis (?)	bir, jin	ράβδος, βακτηρία
161 stone	passus	k <sup>h</sup> ar, vēm	λίθος
162 straight	—	owĭt	εὐθύς
163 suck	u(n)hzi	ccê, diê	θηλάζει
164 sun	istanus	arew	ἥλιος
165 swell	suwattari	aytnow, owinow	οἰδεῖ
166 swim	—	loĭay	νεῖ, νήχεται
167 tail	(sisai ?)	towtn, jet	οὐρά, κέρκος
168 that	apās	ayn	ἐκεῖνος
169 there	apiya	and	ἐκεῖ
170 they	-e	nok <sup>h</sup> a	(obl. αὐτούς)
171 thick	—	stowar	παχύς
172 thin	maklanz	anawsr	λεπτός
173 think	—	xorhi	φροντίζει
174 this	kās	ays	οὗτος
175 thou	zīk	dow	σύ
175a thee (acc.)	tuk	k <sup>h</sup> ez	σέ
176 three	tēries	erek <sup>h</sup>	τρεῖς
177 throw	pessiezzi, ūssiezzi	ənkenow, arkanê	βάλλει, ρίπτει

	<u>Albanian</u>	<u>Tocharian B</u>	<u>Vedic Sanskrit</u>
134 sand	rërë	warañc (obl.)	síkatās
135 say	thotë	weṣṣām	vívakti, brávīti
136 scratch	gërvish, kruan	—	kṣṇáuti, káṣati
137 sea	det	samudtār	samudrás
138 see	sheh	lkāṣṣām	pásyati
139 seed	farë	sārm, śáktālye	bíjam
140 sew	qep	—	śívyati
141 sharp	mprehtë	mātre, akwatse	tíkṣṇās
142 short	shkurtër	—	(hrasvas)
143 sing	këndon	piyaṃ	gāyati
144 sit	rri ndenjur	ṣamām, āṣṣām	āstë
145 skin	lëkurë	ewe; yetse	tvák
146 sky	qiell	iprer	dyáus
147 sleep	fle	klántsaṃ	sásti
148 small	vogël	lykaške, totka	ár <sup>h</sup> as
149 smell (intr.)	lëshon erë, kundërmon	warṣṣām	gand <sup>h</sup> ás (nn.)
150 smoke	tym	—	d <sup>h</sup> ūmās
151 smooth	lëmuar	ṣmare	ślakṣṇās
152 snake	gjarpër	arşaklo, auk	áhis
153 snow (nn.)	borë (*şiñc..., cf. adj. şiñcatstse)	—	himás
154 some (pl.)	disa, ca	ṣemi	ké cit
155 spit (vb.)	pështyn	pitke (nn.)	ṣ <sup>h</sup> ívati
156 split	çan	kautanaṃ	b <sup>h</sup> inátti
157 squeeze	shtrëngon	klupnātār, nuskaṣṣām	pīḍáyati
158 stand	rri më këmbë	kaltār	tíṣ <sup>h</sup> ati
159 star	yll	ściryë	star-
160 stick	shkop, shufër	śakātai (obl.)	daṇḍás
161 stone	gur	kärweñe	ásmā
162 straight	drejtë	—	g <sup>j</sup> ús
163 suck	thith	—	d <sup>h</sup> áyati
164 sun	diell	kaum	svàr, sūryas
165 swell	ënjtet	staukkanatār	śváyati
166 swim	noton	nāṣṣām	právatë
167 tail	bisht	—	śépas
168 that	ai	su, samp	sá
169 there	aty, atje	tane, omp	tátra
170 they	ata	cey	té
171 thick	trashë	—	st <sup>h</sup> ūrás, bahulás
172 thin	hollë	—	tanús
173 think	mëndon	pālskanaṃ	mányatë, dí <sup>h</sup> ëti
174 this	ky	se	ayám
175 thou	ti	tuwe	tvám
175a thee (acc.)	ty	ci	tvám
176 three	tre	trey	tráyas
177 throw	hedh	karṣṣām, salāṣṣām	kṣipáti, ásyati

	<u>Avestan</u>	<u>Old Ch. Slavonic</u>	<u>Lithuanian</u>
134 sand	—	pěsŭkŭ	smėlis, smiltis
135 say	mraoiti, aoخته	rečetŭ, pověstŭ	sāko, tāria
136 scratch	—	stružetŭ	įbrėžia, įdreskia
137 sea	zraiō	morje	jūra
138 see	vaēnaiti	viditŭ	māto
139 seed	taoxma, čiθrəm	sėmę	sėkla
140 sew	—	šijetŭ	siuva
141 sharp	tiyrō	ostrŭ	aštrŭs
142 short	mərəzu-	kratŭkŭ	truŭpas
143 sing	—	pojetŭ	dainuoja
144 sit	āste	sėditŭ	sėdi
145 skin	suri	koža	oda
146 sky	asma (diiau-, Daevic)	nebo	dangŭs
147 sleep	x <sup>v</sup> afsaiti	sŭpitŭ	mięga
148 small	kasuš	malŭ	māžas
149 smell (intr.)	—	vonjajetŭ	kvėpia
150 smoke	—	dymŭ	dŭmai
151 smooth	—	gladŭkŭ	glōdnas, gludŭs
152 snake	ažiš	zmija	gyvātė
153 snow (nn.)	vafra-	snęgŭ	snięgas
154 some (pl.)	—	jeteri, někyji	kaĩ kuriė
155 spit (vb.)	spāma- (nn.)	pljujetŭ	spiāuna
156 split	darədairiīāt (opt.)	(cėpitŭ)	skėlia
157 squeeze	—	tėštītŭ	suspāudžia
158 stand	hištaiti	stojitŭ	stóvi
159 star	stārō (pl.)	zvězda	žvaigždė
160 stick	—	—	lazdà
161 stone	asma	kamy	akmuō
162 straight	ərəzuš	pravŭ	tiesŭs
163 suck	—	sŭsetŭ	žinda, čiulpia
164 sun	huuarə	slŭnice	sáulė
165 swell	sispimnō (ptc.)	—	tina, brinksta
166 swim	—	plovetŭ	plaũkia, plaũko
167 tail	duma-	opaši (očesŭ, ošibŭ)	uodegà
168 that	hō	tŭ, onŭ, je-	tàs
169 there	—	tu	teñ
170 they	tē	oni, je-	jiė
171 thick	—	debelŭ	stóras
172 thin	—	tinŭkŭ	plónas
173 think	mainiiete	myslitŭ	galvója, dŭmója
174 this	aēm	šŭ, ovŭ	šis
175 thou	tŭm	ty	tù
175a thee (acc.)	θβam	tebe	tanė
176 three	θrāiiō	trije	trys
177 throw	aŭhiieiti, spaiieiti	metetŭ, vrŭžetŭ	mėta

	<u>Old English</u>	<u>Old Irish</u>	<u>Latin</u>
134 sand	sand	ganem	harēna
135 say	sægþ	as·beir	dicit
136 scratch	pliceþ, scripp	scrípaid	scabit
137 sea	sæ	muir, fairrge	mare
138 see	siehþ	ad·cí	videt
139 seed	sæd	síl	sēmen
140 sew	sīwap	úaigid	suit
141 sharp	scearp, hwæs	gér, áeth	acūtus
142 short	scort	gerr, cumair, berr	brevis
143 sing	singþ	canaid	canit
144 sit	sitt	saidid	sedet
145 skin	hýd	cnes	cutis
146 sky	heofon	nem	caelum
147 sleep	slæþþ	con·tuili	dormit
148 small	lýtēl, smæl	bec	parvos
149 smell (intr.)	stincþ	bolad (nn.)	olet
150 smoke	rēoc, smoca	dé	fūmus
151 smooth	smēþe	réid	lēvis
152 snake	wyrm, nædre, snaca	nathir	anguis
153 snow (nn.)	snāw	snechte	nix
154 some (pl.)	sume	araile	aliquī
155 spit (vb.)	spætt, spitt	saile (nn.)	spuit
156 split	cliefþ	dlongid	findit, scindit
157 squeeze	þringþ	fáiscid	premit
158 stand	stent	do·airisethar	stat
159 star	steorra	rétglu	stēlla
160 stick	sticca, stæf	slatt	baculum
161 stone	stān	lie, cloch	lapis
162 straight	riht	díriuch	rēctus
163 suck	sýcþ, sýgþ	denait (pl.), súigid	sūgit
164 sun	sunne	grían	sōl
165 swell	swilþ	attaid	tumet
166 swim	swimþ	snaid	nat
167 tail	tægl	err	cauda
168 that	sē	sin	ille
169 there	þær	tall	ibi
170 they	hīe	é	eī
171 thick	þicce	tiug, remor	crassus
172 thin	þynne	tanae, séim	tenuis
173 think	(ge)þencþ, hygþ	im·rádi, smúainid	cōgitat
174 this	þēs	so	hic
175 thou	þū	tú	tū
175a thee (acc.)	þē	-t-	tē
176 three	þrie	trí	trēs
177 throw	wierþþ	fo·ceird, sreid, do·léici	iacit

	<u>Luvian</u>	<u>Lycian</u>	<u>Tocharian A</u>
134 sand	—	—	wāryāñc
135 say	āssatti (?)	—	trānkāṣ
136 scratch	—	—	—
137 sea	alassammis (?)	—	sāmudtār
138 see	manāti	—	lkāṣ
139 seed	warwalan	—	sārm, śāktālyi
140 sew	—	—	—
141 sharp	—	—	—
142 short	mannakunas	—	—
143 sing	—	—	piyā- (?)
144 sit	asti	—	ṣmāṣ
145 skin	—	—	—; yats
146 sky	tappassa	—	eprer
147 sleep	—	—	klisnāṣ
148 small	—	—	lykāly, tsru
149 smell (intr.)	—	—	wrāṣ
150 smoke	—	—	—
151 smooth	—	—	—
152 snake	—	—	ārṣal
153 snow (nn.)	—	—	—
154 some (pl.)	—	—	ṣome
155 spit (vb.)	tappāti	—	—
156 split	—	—	kotnaṣ
157 squeeze	wisiti	—	—
158 stand	tāi	sttati	kālytār
159 star	—	—	śreñ (pl.)
160 stick	winal	—	ṣtop
161 stone	—	—	pāreṃ
162 straight	—	—	—
163 suck	—	—	—
164 sun	tiwaz	—	koṃ
165 swell	—	—	—
166 swim	—	—	—
167 tail	—	—	—
168 that	apās	—	sām
169 there	—	—	tmaṃ
170 they	-ata, apinzi	-ē (acc.), ebtte (dat.)	cem
171 thick	—	—	—
172 thin	—	—	—
173 think	maliti	—	pāltsānkāṣ
174 this	zās	ebe	sās
175 thou	tī	—	tu
175a thee (acc.)	tū	—	cu
176 three	tarris	tri	tre
177 throw	—	—	worta-ṃ (pret.)

	<u>Old Persian</u>	<u>Old Prussian</u>	<u>Latvian</u>
134 sand	—	sixdo (E)	smilts
135 say	θātiy (θah-)	gerdawi (1sg.)	tēic, saka
136 scratch	—	—	kasa, kašā
137 sea	draya	iūrin (loc.?), <j>uriay (E)	jūra
138 see	vainatiy	widdai (pret.)	redz
139 seed	—	semen (E)	sēkla
140 sew	—	—	šuj
141 sharp	tigra	—	ass
142 short	—	īnsan (acc.)	īss
143 sing	—	grīmons (pret. ptc.)	dziēd
144 sit	—	syndens (ptc.)	sēd, sež
145 skin	—	keuto (E)	āda
146 sky	asmā	dangan (acc.), dangus (E)	debess
147 sleep	—	meicte (inf., G)	guļ
148 small	—	likuts	mazs
149 smell (intr.)	—	—	ōž, smīfd
150 smoke	—	dumis (E)	dūmi
151 smooth	—	—	gludens
152 snake	—	angis (E)	čūska
153 snow (nn.)	—	snaygis (E)	sniegs
154 some (pl.)	*kaičiy (?)	—	daži
155 spit (vb.)	—	—	splaūj, splāuda
156 split	—	—	skaīda, šķeļ
157 squeeze	—	—	spiēž
158 stand	stā-	stallā	stāv
159 star	—	lauxnos (pl., E)	zvāigzne
160 stick	—	laxde (?; E)	spiēķis, nūja
161 stone	asā, aθanga-	stabis (E)	akmens
162 straight	—	—	tāisns, tiešs
163 suck	—	—	zīž
164 sun	—	saule (E)	saūle
165 swell	—	—	pāmpst, tūkst
166 swim	—	—	pēld
167 tail	—	—	aste
168 that	ava	stas	tas
169 there	avadā	stwen	tūr
170 they	—	tennei	viņi
171 thick	—	—	bīezs, rēsns
172 thin	—	—	tiēvs
173 think	maniyataiy	pomirit (?; inf.)	dōmā
174 this	iyam, hauv	schis	šis
175 thou	tuvam	toū	tu
175a thee (acc.)	θuvām	tien	tevi
176 three	*či-	[tūrts ‘3rd’]	trīs
177 throw	ahiyatiy	[metis (nn., E)]	mēt, sviēž



	<u>Gothic</u>	<u>Old Norse</u>	<u>Old High German</u>
134 sand	malma	sandr	sant
135 say	qīþīþ	segir, kveðr	quidit, sagēt
136 scratch	—	skefr	crazzōt
137 sea	marei	haf, sær / sjór	meri, sēo
138 see	saīhwiþ	sér	sihit
139 seed	fraiw	fræ / frjó	sāmo
140 sew	siujiþ	saumar	nāit
141 sharp	*hvass	hvass, skarpr	scarf, was
142 short	—	skammr	kurz, skemmi
143 sing	siggwiþ	syngr, gelr	singit
144 sit	sitiþ	sitr	sizzit
145 skin	*fill	húð, skinn	hūt, fel
146 sky	himins	himinn	himil
147 sleep	slēpiþ	søfr	slāfit
148 small	leitils	lítill, smár	luzzil, smal
149 smell (intr.)	—	þefr	stinkit
150 smoke	—	reykr	rouh
151 smooth	slaihts	slétr	sleht, eban
152 snake	waúrms, (?) nadrs	ormr, naðr	nātra, wurm
153 snow (nn.)	snaiws	snær / snjór	snēo
154 some (pl.)	sumai	sumir	sume
155 spit (vb.)	speiwīþ	hrækir, spýtir	spīwit
156 split	—	klýfr	kliubit, speltit
157 squeeze	þreihīþ	þryngr	drucchit
158 stand	standiþ	stendr	stentit, stēt
159 star	stairnō	stjarna	sterro
160 stick	hrugga	kefli	gerta, ruota
161 stone	stains	steinn	stein
162 straight	raīhts	rétr, beinn	reht
163 suck	—	sýgr	sūgit
164 sun	sauil, sunnō	sól	sunna
165 swell	—	svellr, þrútnar	swillit
166 swim	—	svimmr	swimmit
167 tail	—	hali	zagal
168 that	sa	sá	der
169 there	þar	þar	dār
170 they	eis	þeir	sie
171 thick	—	þykkir	dicchi
172 thin	—	þunnr	dunni
173 think	hugjiþ, fraþjiþ	hugsar, hyggr	denkit
174 this	sa	sjá, þessi	dese
175 thou	þū	þú	dū
175a thee (acc.)	þuk	þik	dih
176 three	þreis	þrír	drī
177 throw	waírpiþ	verpr, kastar	wirfit

	<u>Welsh</u>	<u>Oscan</u>	<u>Umbrian</u>
134 sand	tywod	—	—
135 say	dweud (dywedyd)	deíkum (inf.)	deitu (iptv.)
136 scratch	crafu	—	—
137 sea	môr	—	—
138 see	gwel(e)d	—	uirseto (ptc. nt.)
139 seed	hedyn	—	—
140 sew	gwnïo	—	—
141 sharp	llym, miniog	—	—
142 short	byr, cwta	—	—
143 sing	canu	—	kanetu (iptv.)
144 sit	eistedd	—	sersitu (iptv.)
145 skin	croen	—	—
146 sky	wybren	—	—
147 sleep	cysgu, huno	—	—
148 small	bach, bychan	malaks (?; acc. pl.)	—
149 smell (intr.)	arogli	—	—
150 smoke	mwg	—	—
151 smooth	llyfn	—	—
152 snake	neidr, sarff	—	—
153 snow (nn.)	eira	—	—
154 some (pl.)	rhai	—	—
155 spit (vb.)	poeri	—	—
156 split	holhti	—	—
157 squeeze	gwasgu	—	—
158 stand	sefyll	staít	stahitu (iptv.)
159 star	seren	—	—
160 stick	ffon, gwialen	—	percam (?; acc.)
161 stone	carreg, maen	—	vapeře (abl.)
162 straight	union	—	—
163 suck	sugno, dyfnu	—	—
164 sun	haul	—	—
165 swell	chwyddo	—	—
166 swim	nofio	—	—
167 tail	cynffon	—	—
168 that	hynny	úlleis (gen.)	uru (abl.), ulu (adv.)
169 there	yna	ifei (?)	ife, ef, eruk
170 they	nhw	iusc	eaf (fem. acc.)
171 thick	tew	—	—
172 thin	tenau	—	—
173 think	meddwl	—	—
174 this	hyn	ekík (nt.)	eso (fem.)
175 thou	ti	tium	—
175a thee (acc.)	ti, di	—	tiu, tiom
176 three	tri	trís	trif (acc.)
177 throw	taflu	—	—

	<u>Hittite</u>	<u>Armenian</u>	<u>Greek</u>
178 tie	ishai, hamanki	kapê	δεῖ
179 tongue	lalas	lezow	γλῶττα
180 tooth	gagas	atamn	ὀδοὺς
181 tree	tāru	cař	δένδρον
182 turn (intr.)	wehzi, nēa	dařnay	τρέπεται, στρέφεται
183 two	dān (adv.)	erkow	δύο
184 vomit	—	orcay	ἐμεῖ
185 walk	iyatta	šřji	περιπατεῖ
186 warm	ānz	ǰerm	θερμός
187 wash	āři, warpzi	lowanay	λούει, νίζει; πλύνει
188 water	wātar	ǰowr	ὔδωρ
189 we	wēs	mek <sup>h</sup>	ἡμεῖς
189a us (acc.)	anzās	mez	ἡμᾶς
190 wet	hurniyanz	xonaw	ὑγρός, νοτερός
191 what	kuit	zi	τί
192 when	kuwapi	erb	πότε
193 where	kuwapi	owr	ποῦ
194 white	harkis	spitak	λευκός
195 who	kuis	o	τίς
196 wide	palhis	layn	εὐρύς
197 wife	*kuwanz	kin	γυνή
198 wind (nn.)	huwanz	hořm	ἄνεμος
199 wing	partawar, pattar	t <sup>h</sup> ew	πτέρυξ
200 wipe	ānsi	ǰňǰe	ἀπομάττει
201 with	katti-	handerj	σύν
202 woman	*kuwanz	kin	γυνή
203 woods	tiessar	antař, mayri	ῦλη
204 worm	—	ordn	σκώληξ
205 ye	sumēs	dowk <sup>h</sup>	ὑμεῖς
205a you (acc.)	sumās	jez	ὑμᾶς
206 year	wīz	am, tari	ἔτος, ἑνιαυτός
207 yellow	hahlawanz	delin	ξανθός

	<u>Albanian</u>	<u>Tocharian B</u>	<u>Vedic Sanskrit</u>
178 tie	lidh	śanmästär, kärkaṣṣäm	bad <sup>h</sup> nāti, syāti, náhyati, dyāti
179 tongue	gjuhë	kantwo	jihvá
180 tooth	dhëmb	keme	dán
181 tree	dru	stām	vṛkṣás
182 turn (intr.)	sillet, kthehet	kluttañktär, sporttotär	vártatē, vṛñktē
183 two	dy	wi	dvā
184 vomit	villet	añkaiṃ yamaṣṣäm	vámiti
185 walk	ecën	yaṃ	gácch <sup>h</sup> ati
186 warm	ngrohtë	emalle	uṣṇás
187 wash	lan	laikanatär	nénēkti
188 water	ujë	war	vár (ud(á)n-)
189 we	ne	wes	vayám
189a us (acc.)	ne	wes	asmán
190 wet	lagët, njomë	*karītstse	ādrás
191 what	ç	k <sub>u</sub> se	kád, kím
192 when	kur	ente	kadā
193 where	ku	—	kvà, kútra
194 white	bardhë	ārkwi	árjunas, śvētás
195 who	kush	k <sub>u</sub> se	kás
196 wide	gjerë	aurtstse	pr <sup>h</sup> ús, urús
197 wife	grua	śana	pátnī, jāyá, jānī
198 wind (nn.)	erë	yente	vátas, vāyús
199 wing	fletë	—	pakṣás, parṇám
200 wipe	fshin	lyyāstär	mārṣṭi
201 with	me	śle	smát, sahá
202 woman	grua	klyiye	jānī
203 woods	pyll	wartto, karās	vánam
204 worm	krimb	yel	kṛmis
205 ye	ju	yes	yūyám
205a you (acc.)	ju	yes	yuṣmán
206 year	vit	pikul	vatsarás
207 yellow	verdhë	tute	háris

	<u>Avestan</u>	<u>Old Ch. Slavonic</u>	<u>Lithuanian</u>
178 tie	hišāiia (pf.), bandaiieiti	sūvēžetŭ, povrŭzetŭ	riša
179 tongue	hizuua	językŭ	liežùvis
180 tooth	dantānō (pl.), dātā-	zōbŭ	dantis
181 tree	vana	drěvo, dōbŭ	mėdis
182 turn (intr.)	uruuisiieiti	obratitŭ sę	večias
183 two	duua	dŭva	dù
184 vomit	vam-	bljujetŭ	vėmia
185 walk	jasaiti	idetŭ, xoditŭ	eina
186 warm	garēmō, taptō	toplŭ	šiltas
187 wash	snaieiti, naēnižaiti	myjetŭ	mazgója
188 water	āfš	voda	vanduō
189 we	vaēm	my	mės
189a us (acc.)	ahma	nasŭ	mùs
190 wet	nap̄tō	mokrŭ	šlāpias
191 what	kaṭ	čito	kàs
192 when	kaḍa	kogda	kadà
193 where	kū, kuḍra	kŭde	kuř
194 white	spaēta-, aurušō	bělŭ	báltas
195 who	kō	kŭto	kàs
196 wide	pərəḍuš, paḍanō	širokŭ	platùs
197 wife	nāiri, nāirika	žena	žmonà
198 wind (nn.)	vātō	vėtrŭ	vėjas
199 wing	parənəm	krilo	spařnas
200 wipe	—	tŭretŭ	šlúosto
201 with	maṭ, haḍa	sŭ	sù
202 woman	įainiš, nāiri, strī	žena	móteris
203 woods	razurəm	lėsŭ	miškas
204 worm	—	črŭvŭ	kirmėlė
205 ye	yŭžəm	vy	jŭs
205a you (acc.)	vō (encl.)	vasŭ	jùs
206 year	yārə	lěto	mėtai
207 yellow	zairiš, zairitō	žlitŭ	geltónas

	<u>Old English</u>	<u>Old Irish</u>	<u>Latin</u>
178 tie	bint, tīgþ	con-rig, naiscid, cenglaid	ligat
179 tongue	tunge	tengae	lingua
180 tooth	tōþ	dét	dēns
181 tree	trēow	crann	arbor
182 turn (intr.)	went	sóid	vertitur
183 two	twēgen	dáu	duo
184 vomit	spīwþ	sceid	vomit
185 walk	gangeþ, gæþ	cingid, téit (tíagait)	ambulat
186 warm	wearm	té	tepidus
187 wash	þwiehþ, wæscþ	nigid	lavat
188 water	wæter	uisce	aqua
189 we	wē	sní	nōs
189a us (acc.)	ūs	-n-	nōs
190 wet	wæt, fūht	fliuch	ūmidus
191 what	hwæt	cid	quid
192 when	hwonne	cuin	quandō
193 where	hwær	cairm	ubi
194 white	hwīt	find, bán	albus
195 who	hwā	cía	quis
196 wide	brād, wīd	lethan	lātus
197 wife	wīf, cwēn	ben, sétig	uxor
198 wind (nn.)	wind	gáeth	ventus
199 wing	fīþeru	ette, sciath	āla
200 wipe	wīpaþ	—	terget
201 with	mid	co	cum
202 woman	wīf	ben	mulier
203 woods	weald, wudu	caill, fid, ross	silva
204 worm	wyrm	cruim	vermis
205 ye	gē	sí	vōs
205a you (acc.)	ēow	-b-	vōs
206 year	gēar	blíadain	annus
207 yellow	geolu	buide	flāvus

	<u>Luvian</u>	<u>Lycian</u>	<u>Tocharian A</u>
178 tie	hishiti, hāpiti	—	kārk-
179 tongue	lālis	—	kāntu
180 tooth	—	—	kam
181 tree	—	—	ṣtām
182 turn (intr.)	kuwalīti (?)	—	sparcwatār
183 two	—	kbi	wu
184 vomit	—	—	—
185 walk	—	—	yāṣ
186 warm	—	—	sāt
187 wash	īlhāti, lāhunti	—	likāṣ
188 water	wārsa	—	wār
189 we	—	—	was
189a us (acc.)	ānza	—	was
190 wet	—	—	wipo
191 what	kuī	ti	kus
192 when	kuwati	—	āntā, kupre
193 where	kuwar(i) (?)	teli	tā
194 white	—	—	ārki
195 who	kuis	ti	kus
196 wide	—	—	wārts
197 wife	—	lada	śām
198 wind (nn.)	—	—	want
199 wing	aruti	—	—
200 wipe	ammassiti	—	lyāseñc (3pl.)
201 with	—	ese	śla
202 woman	wanattis, wānas	—	k <sub>u</sub> li
203 woods	—	—	wārt, kārās
204 worm	—	—	walyi (pl.)
205 ye	—	—	yas
205a you (acc.)	ūnza(s)	—	yas
206 year	ussis	uhi	pkul
207 yellow	hahhaluwantis	—	—

	<u>Old Persian</u>	<u>Old Prussian</u>	<u>Latvian</u>
178 tie	band-	perrēist (inf.)	sien
179 tongue	hazāna-	insuwis (E)	mèle
180 tooth	—	dantis (E)	zòbs
181 tree	—	garian (E)	kòks
182 turn (intr.)	varataiy	wartinna	vèrš, griež
183 two	*duva-	dwai	divi
184 vomit	—	wimbmis (form??: G)	vemj
185 walk	—	—	iêt, staīgā
186 warm	—	—	silts
187 wash	—	[aumūsnan (nn.)]	mazgā
188 water	āpiš	unds, wundan (E)	ûdens
189 we	vayam	mes	mēs
189a us (acc.)	—	mans (dat. noūmas)	mūs
190 wet	—	—	slapjš
191 what	—	ka	kas
192 when	—	kadan	kad
193 where	—	quei	kùr
194 white	—	gaylis (E)	baļts
195 who	ka	kas	kas
196 wide	—	—	plats
197 wife	—	gennan (acc.), genno (E)	siēva
198 wind (nn.)	—	wetro (E)	vējš
199 wing	—	—	spàrns
200 wipe	—	—	slaūka
201 with	hadā	sen	ar
202 woman	—	gennan (acc.), genno (E)	siēviēte
203 woods	—	median (E)	mežs
204 worm	—	[slayx ‘earthworm’ (E)]	târps
205 ye	—	ioūs	jūs
205a you (acc.)	—	wans	jūs
206 year	θard-	mettan (E)	gads
207 yellow	—	gelatynan (E)	dzeļtens



	<u>Gothic</u>	<u>Old Norse</u>	<u>Old High German</u>
178 tie	bindiþ	bindr	bintit
179 tongue	tuggō	tunga	zunga
180 tooth	tunþus	tǫnn	zan
181 tree	bagms	tré	boum
182 turn (intr.)	wandeipþ	hverfr, snýr	wentit, kērit
183 two	twai	tveir	zwēne
184 vomit	—	spýr	spīwit
185 walk	gaggiþ	gengr	gengit, gēt
186 warm	*warms	varmr	warm
187 wash	þwahipþ	þvær	waskit
188 water	watō	vatn	wazzar
189 we	weis	vér	wir
189a us (acc.)	uns(is)	oss	unsih
190 wet	*nats	vátr	naz, fūhti
191 what	hva	hvat	waz
192 when	hvan	hvenær	wanne
193 where	hvar	hvar	wār
194 white	hveits	hvítr	wīz
195 who	hvas	hverr	wer
196 wide	braiþs	víðr, breiðr	breit, wīt
197 wife	qēns	kona	quena, gimahha
198 wind (nn.)	winds	vindr	wint
199 wing	—	vængr	federah
200 wipe	biswaírbiþ	—	swirbit
201 with	miþ	með	mit
202 woman	qinō	kona	wīb
203 woods	—	viðr, mǫrk, skógr	wald, holz
204 worm	maþa	ormr, maðkr	wurm
205 ye	jūs	þér	ir
205a you (acc.)	izwis	yðr	iuwih
206 year	jēr, aþn(s?), ataþni	ár	jār
207 yellow	—	gulr	gelo

	<u>Welsh</u>	<u>Oscan</u>	<u>Umbrian</u>
178 tie	rhwymo, clymu	—	—
179 tongue	tafod	fangvam (acc.)	—
180 tooth	dant	dunte[s] (abl. pl.?)	—
181 tree	coeden, pren	—	—
182 turn (intr.)	troi	—	<i>couertu</i> (iptv.), <i>vurtus</i> (fut. pf.)
183 two	dau	—	<i>dur</i>
184 vomit	chwydu, cyfogi	—	—
185 walk	cerdded	—	<i>amboltu</i> (iptv.)
186 warm	cynnes	—	—
187 wash	golchi	—	<i>vutu</i> (iptv.)
188 water	dŵr	aapam (acc.)	utur, un-
189 we	ni	—	—
189a us (acc.)	ni	—	—
190 wet	gwlyb	—	—
191 what	(pa) beth	píd	pīre
192 when	pryd (< pa bryd)	—	—
193 where	ble (< pa le)	puf	pufe
194 white	gwyn, can	—	alfu (pl. nt.)
195 who	pwyl	pís	pisi
196 wide	llydan	—	—
197 wife	gwraig	—	—
198 wind (nn.)	gwynt	—	—
199 wing	asgell, adain	—	—
200 wipe	sychu	—	—
201 with	gyda	<i>com</i>	<i>com</i>
202 woman	menyw, gwraig	usurs (?; acc. pl.)	—
203 woods	coedwig, gwŷdd	—	—
204 worm	pryf, abwydyn	—	—
205 ye	chwi	<i>uus</i> [Paelignian]	—
205a you (acc.)	chwi	—	—
206 year	blwyddyn	akeneí (loc.)	<i>acnu</i> (acc.)
207 yellow	melyn	—	—

	<u>Hittite</u>	<u>Armenian</u>	<u>Greek</u>
301 arm	ishunau (?)	bazowk	βραχίων
302 arrow	nātas	net	οιστός, βέλος, τόξευμα
303 ask	punuszi	harc <sup>h</sup> anê	ἔρωτᾶι
304 autumn	zēnanz	ašown	φθινόπωρον
305 be awake	arriezzi	(h)skê, art <sup>h</sup> own kay	ἐγρήγορε (pf.)
306 ax	ates, summittanz	tapar	ἄξινη, πέλεκυς
307 axle	—	—	ἄξων
308 be	ēszi	ê, kay	ἐστί
309 bear (nn.)	hartaggas	arj	ἄρκτος
310 beard	zamankur	mawrowk <sup>h</sup>	πώγων
311 bee	—	mełow	μέλιττα
312 be born	hassanz ēszi	cnani	γίγνεται
313 bow (nn.)	—	ałeñ	τόξον
314 branch	alkistas	kołr, ost	κλάδος
315 break (tr.)	duwarnizzi	bekanê, phšrê	καταρρήγνυσι, κατάγνυσι
316 bronze	—	plinj	χαλκός
317 brother	negnas	ełbayr	ἄδελφός
318 brother-in-law	gaenas	taygr	δαήρ
319 bull	—	č <sup>h</sup> owl, zowarak	ταῦρος
320 buy	wāsi	gnê	ὠνεῖται
321 carry	pēdai, udai	berê, krê	φέρει
322 cattle (pl.)	—	arjark <sup>h</sup>	βόες
323 collect (tr.)	liszi, tarupzi	žołovê, k <sup>h</sup> ale	συλλέγει
324 comb (nn.)	—	sandr	κτεῖς
325 cook (vb.)	zanu-	hasowc <sup>h</sup> anê	πέττει
326 cow	—	kov	βοῦς
327 darkness	dankuyatar	xawar, mowt <sup>h</sup>	σκότος
328 daughter	—	dowstr	θυγάτηρ
329 daughter-in-law (gaenas ?)	—	now, harsn	νυός
330 door	arasas (-is ?)	dowrk <sup>h</sup>	θύρα
331 drive (tr.)	pennai, ūnnai, nannai	—	ἐλαύνει
332 duck	lahanz	—	νηττα
333 eight	—	owt <sup>h</sup>	ὀκτώ
334 elbow	—	armowk(n)	ἄγκών
335 eyebrow	ineras	yawnk <sup>h</sup>	ὄφρῦς
336 father-in-law	gaenas	(s)kesrayr, aner	πενθερός
337 field [plowed]	A.ŠÀ terippi	art, and, agařak	ἄγρός
338 finger	kalulupas	matn	δάκτυλος
339 fly (nn.)	—	mžit, čanč	μῦια
340 follow	āppanda paizzi	z-het (z-kni) gnay	ἕπεται, ἀκολουθεῖ
341 free	arawas	azat	ἐλεύθερος
342 furrow	—	—	αὔλαξ
343 go	paizzi	ert <sup>h</sup> ay, gnay	ἔρχεται (ιέναι)
344 goat	—	ayc	χίμαιρα
345 gold	—	oski	χρυσός

	<u>Albanian</u>	<u>Tocharian B</u>	<u>Vedic Sanskrit</u>
301 arm	krah	pokai (obl.)	bāhús
302 arrow	shigjetë	prere, tsaiṃ	íṣus, sárus
303 ask	pyet	prekšāṃ	ṛcc <sup>h</sup> āti
304 autumn	vjeshtë	—	śarát
305 be awake	është i zgjuar	āksau nesāṃ	jāgāra (pf.)
306 ax	sëpatë	peret	paraśús
307 axle	bosht	ṣem	ákṣas
308 be	është	nesāṃ (ṣey), mäsketär	ásti
309 bear (nn.)	ari	—	ṛkṣas
310 beard	mjekër	—	śmáśru
311 bee	bletë	kronkše	mákṣas (pl.)
312 be born	lindet	tānmastär	jáyatē
313 bow (nn.)	(h)ark	wāntalyi (obl.) (?)	d <sup>h</sup> ānva
314 branch	degë	karāk	śák <sup>h</sup> ā, vayā
315 break (tr.)	thyen	kautanaṃ	b <sup>h</sup> anák <sup>t</sup> i
316 bronze	bronc, tunxh	—	lōhám (áyas ?)
317 brother	vëlla	procer	b <sup>h</sup> rātā
318 brother-in-law	kunat	—	dēvā
319 bull	ka	kau <sub>u</sub> rṣe	ukṣā, vṛṣab <sup>h</sup> ás
320 buy	blen	kārnāstär	kriṇāti
321 carry	bart, çon	parāṃ	b <sup>h</sup> arati
322 cattle (pl.)	gjedha	kewi, oksaiñ	gāvas
323 collect (tr.)	mbledh	kraupnaṃ, kāratsi (inf.)	sám / pári cinōti
324 comb (nn.)	kreher	seriñ (?)	kānkatas
325 cook (vb.)	gatuan	pakšāṃ	pácati
326 cow	lopë	ke <sub>u</sub>	gāus, vaśā
327 darkness	errësirë, terr	orkamñe	támas
328 daughter	bijë	tkācer	duhitā
329 daughter-in-law	nuse	—	snuṣā
330 door	derë	twere	dvārā (du.)
331 drive (tr.)	nget	kalštär	ájati
332 duck	rosë	—	—
333 eight	tetë	okt	aṣṭā
334 elbow	bërryl	—	aratnís
335 eyebrow	vetull	pärwāne (du.)	b <sup>h</sup> rús
336 father-in-law	vjehër(r)	—	śváśuras
337 field [plowed]	arë	miṣe	urvārā, kṣētram
338 finger	gisht	prāri	aṅgúris
339 fly (nn.)	mizë	tanaulykañ (pl.)	mákṣikā (?)
340 follow	ndjek	koloktär	sácatē
341 free	lirë	—	svādh <sup>h</sup> inas
342 furrow	brazë, hulli	—	sītā
343 go	vete, shkon	yaṃ	éti, gácc <sup>h</sup> ati
344 goat	dhi	(*ās, cf. adj. aṣiye)	ajás
345 gold	ar, flori	yasa	híraṇyam

	<u>Avestan</u>	<u>Old Ch. Slavonic</u>	<u>Lithuanian</u>
301 arm	bāzāuš	myšica	rankà
302 arrow	išuš	strěla	strėlė, vỹlyčia
303 ask	pərəsaiti	vũprositũ	kláusia
304 autumn	—	jeseni	ruduõ
305 be awake	ǰayāra (pf.)	bũditũ	nemiēga, bũda
306 ax	tašõ	sěkyra (brady)	kiřvis
307 axle	—	osĩ	ašis
308 be	asti	jestũ	yrà (es-)
309 bear (nn.)	aršõ	medvėdĩ	lokỹs, meškà
310 beard	—	brada	barzdà
311 bee	—	bĩčela	bĩtė, bitĩs
312 be born	zaiiete	raždajetũ	gĩmsta
313 bow (nn.)	θanuuarõ	lõkũ	laĩkas
314 branch	frasparõγõ, frauuāxš-	vėtvĩ, vėja	šakà
315 break (tr.)	sčandaieiti	lomitũ	láužia
316 bronze	aiiõ (?)	mėdĩ	brõnza
317 brother	brāta	brat(r)ũ	brõlis
318 brother-in-law	—	dėverĩ	švõgeris, sváinis
319 bull	uxša	bykũ	bũlius
320 buy	—	kupitũ	peřka
321 carry	baraiti	nositũ	nėša
322 cattle (pl.)	gāuuõ	*govędo (nuta)	galvijai
323 collect (tr.)	hančaiieiti	sũberetũ	reřka
324 comb (nn.)	—	grebenĩ, česlũ, česalo	šũkos
325 cook (vb.)	pačaiti	varitũ	vėrda
326 cow	gāuš	krava	kárvė
327 darkness	təmõ	tĩma, mrakũ	tamsà
328 daughter	duyða	dũštĩ	duktė
329 daughter-in-law	—	snũxa	martĩ
330 door	duuarõ	dvĩřĩ	dũrys
331 drive (tr.)	azaiti	ženetũ	vāro, gėna
332 duck	—	õty	ántis
333 eight	ašta	osmĩ	aštuoni
334 elbow	arəθnõ	lakũtĩ	alkũnė
335 eyebrow	bruuat-	brũvi	aĩtakiai
336 father-in-law	xvasurõ	svekrũ	úošvis
337 field [plowed]	karšuš	vrũtũ, vrũtogradũ	dirvà, laũkas
338 finger	ərəzuš	prũstũ	piřstas
339 fly (nn.)	maxši	mũxa	musė
340 follow	hačaiti	vũ slėdũ idetũ	sėka
341 free	—	svobodĩ	laĩsvas, liúosas
342 furrow	karšõ	brazda	vagà
343 go	aėiti, ǰasaiti	idetũ	eĩna
344 goat	—	koza	ožkà
345 gold	zaranim	zlato	áuksas

	<u>Old English</u>	<u>Old Irish</u>	<u>Latin</u>
301 arm	earn	lám, dóe	bracchium
302 arrow	earh	saiget	sagitta
303 ask	frignþ, āscap	imm·comairc, iarmi·foig	rogat
304 autumn	hærfest	fogamar	autumnus
305 be awake	wacap	—	vigilat
306 ax	æcs	biail, túag	secūris
307 axle	eax	fertas	axis
308 be	is (biþ, bēon/wesan)	is, atá (biid)	est (fu-)
309 bear (nn.)	bera	math	ursus
310 beard	beard	fésóc	barba
311 bee	bēo	bech	apis
312 be born	wierþ geboren	gainithir	nāscitur
313 bow (nn.)	boga	fidbocc	arcus
314 branch	bōg, telga, twig	cráeb, géc, géscae	rāmus
315 break (tr.)	bricþ	brisid, con·boing	frangit, rumpit
316 bronze	ār	umae	aes
317 brother	brōþor	bráthair	frāter
318 brother-in-law	tācor	cliamain	lēvir
319 bull	fearr	tarb	taurus
320 buy	bygþ	crenaid	emit
321 carry	birþ	beirid	fert
322 cattle (pl.)	hrīperu, nēat	boí	bovēs
323 collect (tr.)	gaderap, samnap, lisþ	do·inóla, do·ecmalla	colligit
324 comb (nn.)	camb	cír	pecten
325 cook (vb.)	gegearwap	fo·noí	coquit
326 cow	cū	bó	vacca
327 darkness	þeostru	temel, dorchae	tenebrae
328 daughter	dohtor	ingen	filia
329 daughter-in-law	snoru	—	nurus
330 door	duru	dorus	foris, iānua, ōstium
331 drive (tr.)	drifþ	ad·aig	agit
332 duck	ened	lachu	anas
333 eight	eahta	ocht	octō
334 elbow	elnboga	uilenn	cubitus
335 eyebrow	ofarbrū	brú, forbrú	supercilium
336 father-in-law	swēor	cliamain	socer
337 field [plowed]	æcer	gort	arvom
338 finger	finger	mér	digitus
339 fly (nn.)	flēoge	cuil	musca
340 follow	folgap	sechithir	sequitur
341 free	frēo	sóer	liber
342 furrow	furh	etarche	sulcus
343 go	gæþ, færþ, gangeþ	téit (tíagat)	it
344 goat	gāt	gabor	capra
345 gold	gold	ór	aurum

	<u>Luvian</u>	<u>Lycian</u>	<u>Tocharian A</u>
301 arm	—	—	poke
302 arrow	—	—	pär
303 ask	—	—	prakäṣ
304 autumn	—	—	yäpsant (?)
305 be awake	—	—	wāwru naṣ
306 ax	—	—	porat
307 axle	—	—	—
308 be	āsti	esi	naṣ (še), mäskatär
309 bear (nn.)	—	—	—
310 beard	—	—	—
311 bee	—	—	kronše
312 be born	—	—	tämnäštär
313 bow (nn.)	—	—	añcäl
314 branch	—	—	karke
315 break (tr.)	mälhüti, tatarhti	—	kotnaṣ
316 bronze	—	—	—
317 brother	nānais	nēni	pracar
318 brother-in-law	—	—	—
319 bull	—	—	kayurṣ
320 buy	—	ije	—
321 carry	patzati (?)	—	pärtär
322 cattle (pl.)	—	—	kowi
323 collect (tr.)	—	—	kropnaṣ
324 comb (nn.)	—	—	—
325 cook (vb.)	—	—	pkäṣ
326 cow	wāwīs	wawa	ko
327 darkness	—	—	orkäm
328 daughter	duttariyatis	kbatra	ckācar
329 daughter-in-law	—	—	—
330 door	—	—	—
331 drive (tr.)	paprai	—	—
332 duck	—	—	—
333 eight	—	aitāta	okt
334 elbow	—	—	—
335 eyebrow	kuwannanis	—	pärwām
336 father-in-law	—	—	—
337 field [plowed]	—	—	miṣi (?*)
338 finger	—	—	prār
339 fly (nn.)	—	—	—
340 follow	—	—	säknāmām (?; ptc.)
341 free	—	(arawa ‘freedom’)	—
342 furrow	—	—	—
343 go	īti	—	yäṣ
344 goat	—	—	ās
345 gold	—	—	wäs

	<u>Old Persian</u>	<u>Old Prussian</u>	<u>Latvian</u>
301 arm	—	irmo (E)	ròka
302 arrow	—	—	bułta
303 ask	parsatiy	—	jaūtā, vaĩcā, prasa
304 autumn	—	assanis (E)	rudens
305 be awake	—	budē	ir nōmōdā
306 ax	isuvā (?)	bile (E)	cīrvis
307 axle	—	assis (E)	ass
308 be	astiy	est	ir (ēsmu)
309 bear (nn.)	—	clokis (E)	lācis
310 beard	—	bordus (E)	bārda
311 bee	—	bitte (E)	bite
312 be born	—	gemmons (pret. ptc.)	piēdzēm, piēdzīmst
313 bow (nn.)	*θanuvan-, *vaça-	—	lòks (stòps ?)
314 branch	—	wipis (E)	zars
315 break (tr.)	—	līmauts (pret.)	laūž
316 bronze	—	—	bronza
317 brother	brātā	brāti	brālis
318 brother-in-law	—	—	svaīnis
319 bull	*arša(n)- (?)	lonix (E)	buļlis
320 buy	—	—	pērk
321 carry	baratiy	pīdai	ņes
322 cattle (pl.)	—	pecku (sg.)	liēlōpi
323 collect (tr.)	—	senrīnka	krāj, lasa, pulcina
324 comb (nn.)	—	coysnis (E)	ķeīme
325 cook (vb.)	—	—	vāra, vārī
326 cow	*gav-	klente (E)	gòvs
327 darkness	—	—	tūmsa
328 daughter	—	duckti	meīta
329 daughter-in-law	—	mārtin (acc.)	veđēkla
330 door	duvar-	wartin (acc.), warto (E)	dūrvis
331 drive (tr.)	—	gunnimai (1pl.)	džen
332 duck	—	antis (E)	pīle
333 eight	—	[asmus '8th']	astōņi
334 elbow	—	alkunis (E)	ēlkonis
335 eyebrow	—	wubri (?; E)	uzacs
336 father-in-law	—	tisties (E)	vīratēvs, siēvastēvs
337 field [plowed]	—	laucks, samye<n> (E)	tīrums, laūks
338 finger	—	pirsten (E)	pīrksts
339 fly (nn.)	—	muso (E)	muša
340 follow	—	rīpiaiti (iptv. pl.)	šēkō
341 free	—	powīrps	brīvs
342 furrow	—	redo (E)	vaga
343 go	aitiy	ēit	iēt
344 goat	—	wosee (E)	kaza
345 gold	daraniyam	ausin (acc.), ausis (E)	zēlts



	<u>Gothic</u>	<u>Old Norse</u>	<u>Old High German</u>
301 arm	arms	armleggr, handleggr, hōnd	arm
302 arrow	arhvazna	ǫr	strāla
303 ask	fraihniþ	spýrr, fréttir	frāgēt, eiscōt
304 autumn	asans	haust	herbist
305 be awake	(* )wakaiþ	vakir	wahhēt
306 ax	aqizi	øx	acchus, barta
307 axle	—	ǫxull	ahsa
308 be	ist (wisan)	er (vera)	is (bim, wesan)
309 bear (nn.)	—	bjorn	bero
310 beard	—	skegg	bart
311 bee	—	býfluga	bīna, bini
312 be born	gabaírada	er borinn	ist giboran
313 bow (nn.)	—	bogi	bogo
314 branch	asts	grein, kvistr	ast, zwelga, zwīg
315 break (tr.)	brikiþ	brýtr	brihit
316 bronze	ais	eir	ēr
317 brother	brōþar	bróðir	bruoder
318 brother-in-law	—	mágr	swāgur
319 bull	—	þjórr, graðungr, boli	far
320 buy	bugjiþ	kaupir	coufit
321 carry	baíriþ	berr	tregit
322 cattle (pl.)	—	naut(fé)	rindir
323 collect (tr.)	(ga)lisiþ	samnar, less	lisit, samanōt
324 comb (nn.)	—	kambr	camb
325 cook (vb.)	—	matbýr	cohhōt
326 cow	—	kýr	kuo
327 darkness	riqis	myrkr	finstarnessi, tunkali
328 daughter	daúhtar	dóttir	tohter
329 daughter-in-law	brūþs	snor, mágkona	snura
330 door	daúr(ōns), haúrds	dyrr, hurð	turi
331 drive (tr.)	dreibiþ, draibeiþ	rekr, keyrir	trībit
332 duck	—	ǫnd	anut
333 eight	ahtau	átta	ahto
334 elbow	—	ǫlnbogi	elinbogo
335 eyebrow	—	brún	brāwa
336 father-in-law	swaíhra	verfaðir, mágr	swehur
337 field [plowed]	akrs	akr	acchar
338 finger	figgrs	fingr	fingar
339 fly (nn.)	—	fluga	flioga
340 follow	laisteiþ	fylgir	folgēt
341 free	freis	frjáls	frī
342 furrow	—	—	furuh
343 go	gaggiþ, galeiþiþ	gengr, ferr, líðr	gengit, gēt, ferit
344 goat	gaits	geit	ziga, geiz
345 gold	gulþ	gull	gold

	<u>Welsh</u>	<u>Oscan</u>	<u>Umbrian</u>
301 arm	braich	—	—
302 arrow	saeth	—	—
303 ask	gofyn, holi	—	<i>ehueltu</i> (?; iptv.)
304 autumn	hydref	—	—
305 be awake	bod (mae) ar ddi-hun	—	—
306 ax	bwyall	—	—
307 axle	echel	—	—
308 be	bod, pres. 3sg. mae, yw	est (fut. <i>fust</i> )	est (fut. <i>fust</i> )
309 bear (nn.)	arth	—	—
310 beard	barf	—	—
311 bee	gwenynen	—	—
312 be born	geni <i>cnatois</i> (ptc. dat. pl.) [Pael.]	—	—
313 bow (nn.)	bwa	—	—
314 branch	cangen, cainc	—	—
315 break (tr.)	torri	—	—
316 bronze	efydd	(αἰζυῖω adj. nt. pl.)	(ahesnes adj. abl. pl.)
317 brother	brawd	fratrúm (gen. pl.)	frater (pl.)
318 brother-in-law	brawd-yng-nghyfraith	—	—
319 bull	tarw	ταυρομ (acc. )	turuf, <i>toru</i> (acc. pl.)
320 buy	prynu	emmens (pf. pl.)	emantur (?; pass. pl. subj.)
321 carry	cario, cludo	feret (pl.) [Marruc.]	fertu, <i>portatu</i> (iptv.)
322 cattle (pl.)	gwartheg	—	buf (acc.)
323 collect (tr.)	casglu, cynnull	—	—
324 comb (nn.)	crib	—	*peten (?)
325 cook (vb.)	coginio	—	—
326 cow	buwch	—	—
327 darkness	tywyllwch	—	—
328 daughter	merch	futír	—
329 daughter-in-law	m.-y.-ngh., gwaudd	—	—
330 door	drws	—	—
331 drive (tr.)	gyrru	—	aituta (iptv. pl.)
332 duck	hwyad	—	—
333 eight	wyth	—	—
334 elbow	penelin	—	—
335 eyebrow	ael	—	—
336 father-in-law	tad-yng-nghyfraith	—	—
337 field [plowed]	cae, maes	—	arvam (acc.), <i>ager</i>
338 finger	bys	—	—
339 fly (nn.)	gwybedyn, cylionen	—	—
340 follow	dilyn	—	—
341 free	rhydd	<i>loufir</i> [Paelignian]	—
342 furrow	rhych, cwys	—	—
343 go	myn(e)d	<i>eite</i> (iptv. 2pl.) [Pael.]	etu (iptv.)
344 goat	gafr	—	kaprum (acc.)
345 gold	aur	—	—

	<u>Hittite</u>	<u>Armenian</u>	<u>Greek</u>
346 goose	—	—	χήν
347 grain (coll.)	halkis	č <sup>h</sup> orean	σίτος
348 grind	mallezzi	ałay	ἀλεῖ
349 half (adj.)	taksan	kêš	ἥμισυς
350 have	harzi, pl. harkanzi	owni	ἔχει
351 hide (vb.)	munnaezzi, sannai	t <sup>h</sup> ak <sup>h</sup> owc <sup>h</sup> anê, cackê	κρύπτει
352 honey	milit	meř	μέλι
353 horse	—	ji	ἵππος
354 house	pēr, parn-	town	οἰκία
355 hundred	—	hariwr	ἑκατόν
356 jaw	—	cnawt	γνάθος
357 join	hapzi	zowgê	συνάπτει
358 king	hassus	ark <sup>h</sup> ay, t <sup>h</sup> agawor	βασιλεύς
359 knot	—	hamboyc <sup>h</sup>	ἄμμα
360 lamb	—	gairn, bowc	ἀρήν
361 lead (vb.)	nāi	varê, acê, tani	ἄγει, ἠγεῖται
362 leave (tr.)	dālai	lk <sup>h</sup> anê, t <sup>h</sup> ołow	λείπει
363 lick	lipzi, lilipai	lizow	λείχει
364 lift	karpiezzi	bar <sup>n</sup> ay	αἶρει
365 light (nn.)	lalukkimas	loys	φῶς
366 lip	puris	šowrt <sup>h</sup> n	χειλος
367 livestock	suppales	eramak	κτήνη, βοσκήματα
368 make	iēzzi	airnê, gorcê	ποιεῖ
369 middle (adj.)	istarniyas	mêĵ (noun)	μέσος
370 milk	—	kat <sup>h</sup> n	γάλα
371 mother-in-law	(gaenas ?)	(s)kesowr, zok <sup>h</sup> anč <sup>h</sup>	πενθερά
372 mouse	kaperz	mowkn	μῦς
373 nail [of finger]	sankuwais	ełowngn	ὄνυξ
374 naked	nekumanz	merk	γυμνός
375 navel	—	—	ὀμφαλός
376 nine	—	inn	ἐννέα
377 now	kinun	ard	νῦν
378 orphan	kurimmas	orb	ὀρφανός
379 ox	—	ezn	βοῦς
380 pig	—	xoz	ῦς, χοῖρος
381 plow (vb.)	tēripzi	jlê	ἄροϊ
382 pour	lāhui, suhhai, lelhuntaezzi	hełow	χεῖ
383 put	dāi	dnê	τίθησι
384 remember	karta siya-	yišê, mtaberê	μémνηται
385 roof	suhha-	yark, tanik <sup>h</sup>	τέγος, στέγη, ὀροφή
386 row (vb.)	—	—	ἐλαύνει
387 send	uppai, piezzi	arakhê, ylê	πέμπει
388 seven	*siptan	ewt <sup>h</sup> n	ἐπτά
389 shadow	—	hovani, stower	σκιά
390 sheep	iyanz, *pikkus ?	oč <sup>h</sup> ar	πρόβατον

	<u>Albanian</u>	<u>Tocharian B</u>	<u>Vedic Sanskrit</u>
346 goose	patë	—	haṃsás
347 grain (coll.)	bereqet, drithë	śātre, ysāre	yávas, dhānás
348 grind	bluan	waltsanaṃ	pináṣṭi
349 half (adj.)	gjysmë	ywārtsa	ard <sup>h</sup> ás
350 have	ka	—	—
351 hide (vb.)	fsheh	tukāstār	gúhati
352 honey	mjaltë	mit, cautāṃ	mád <sup>h</sup> u
353 horse	kalë	yakwe	ásvas
354 house	shtëpi	ost	dāmas, gr <sup>h</sup> ás
355 hundred	qind	kante	śatám
356 jaw	nofull	wicuko	hānus
357 join	bashkon, lidh	tsuwäṣṣāṃ	yunákti
358 king	mbret	walo (lānt-)	rājā, rāṭ
359 knot	komb, nyjë	—	grant <sup>h</sup> ís
360 lamb	qengj	—	úrā, úraṇ-
361 lead (vb.)	prin, udhëheq	āsāṃ	náyati
362 leave (tr.)	lë	ārṣāṃ	riṇákti, jáhāti
363 lick	lëpin	—	réd <sup>h</sup> i
364 lift	ngre	musnātār, taläṣṣāṃ	út st <sup>h</sup> āpayati
365 light (nn.)	dritë	lyuke, läk <sub>u</sub> tsauña	rúk, bhás, jyótis
366 lip	buzë	lymine (du.)	óṣṭ <sup>h</sup> as
367 livestock	bagëti	—	paśús
368 make	bën	yamaṣṣāṃ	kṛṇóti
369 middle (adj.)	mesmë	ywarśkāññe	mád <sup>h</sup> yas
370 milk	qumësht	malkwer	páyas, kṣīrám
371 mother-in-law	vjehër(r)	—	śvasrús
372 mouse	mi	maścīsi (pl.)	mūs
373 nail [of finger]	thua	mekwa (pl.)	nak <sup>h</sup> ás
374 naked	lakuriq	—	nagnás
375 navel	kërthizë	kele	náb <sup>h</sup> is
376 nine	nëntë	ñu	náva
377 now	tani, tash	ñake, tompok	nú, nūnám
378 orphan	jetim	—	—
379 ox	ka	okso	gáus
380 pig	derr, thi	suwo	sūkarás
381 plow (vb.)	lëron	rapanaṃ	kárṣati, kṛṣāti
382 pour	derdh	kuṣāṃ	siñcāti
383 put	vë	taṣāṃ / tāṣāṃ	dád <sup>h</sup> āti
384 remember	mban mend	epiyac källästär	smárati
385 roof	çati, pullaz	ṣim, raktsi	ch <sup>h</sup> adís
386 row (vb.)	vozit	—	—
387 send	dërgon	lyewetär	prá iṣyati
388 seven	shtatë	ṣukt	saptá
389 shadow	hi(j)e	skiyo	ch <sup>h</sup> āyá
390 sheep	dele	śaiyye, eye	ávis

	<u>Avestan</u>	<u>Old Ch. Slavonic</u>	<u>Lithuanian</u>
346 goose	—	*gōsī	žąsis
347 grain (coll.)	yauuō	žito	grūdaĩ, javaĩ
348 grind	—	meljetŭ	māla
349 half (adj.)	naēmō	polŭ (nn.)	pūs- (pref.)
350 have	—	imatŭ	tŭri
351 hide (vb.)	guzaitē	sŭkryjetŭ	slėpia
352 honey	*paēna-	medŭ	medŭs
353 horse	aspō	konjī	arklŭs
354 house	nmānəm	domŭ	bŭtas
355 hundred	satəm	sŭto	šimtas
356 jaw	*zānu-	čeljjustŭ	žąndas
357 join	yunjinti (3pl.)	sŭčetajetŭ	sujŭngia
358 king	xšaiiō	cėsarī (kralī)	karālius
359 knot	—	(oźlŭ)	māzgas
360 lamb	—	agne, agnīcī	ėriŭkas, avinėlis
361 lead (vb.)	naieiti, vādaieiti	vedetŭ	vėda
362 leave (tr.)	paiti.irinaxti	ostavitŭ	paliėka
363 lick	raēzaitē (3pl.)	ližetŭ	laĩžo
364 lift	us.gərəβnāiti	vŭz-dvignetŭ, -nesetŭ, -imetŭ	kėlia
365 light (nn.)	raoō	svėtŭ	šviesą
366 lip	aoštō	ustina	lŭpa
367 livestock	pasuš	skotŭ	gŭvoliai, bandą
368 make	kərənaoiti	tvoritŭ (dėlajetŭ)	dąro
369 middle (adj.)	maidiiō, madəmō	srėdijnjī	vidurinis
370 milk	paiiō, xšuuīs	mlėko	pėnas
371 mother-in-law	—	svekry	uošvė, anŭta
372 mouse	—	mysī	pelė
373 nail [of finger] sruua	—	nogŭtī	nągas
374 naked	maγnō	nagŭ	nŭogas
375 navel	nāfō	poγpŭ(kŭ)	bąmba
376 nine	nauua	deveŭtī	devyni
377 now	nŭ, nŭrəm	nynė	dabař
378 orphan	—	sirŭ, sirota	našląitis
379 ox	gāuš	volŭ	jąutis
380 pig	hŭš	svinija	kiaŭlė
381 plow (vb.)	karšaiti	orjetŭ	ąria
382 pour	hinčaiti	lėjetŭ	pila, lėja
383 put	dađāiti	kladetŭ, po-ložitŭ, -stavitŭ	dėda, stąto
384 remember	paitišmareite	po-mėnetŭ, -mīnitŭ	atsimena
385 roof	—	krovŭ, strėxa	stogąs
386 row (vb.)	—	grebetŭ	iria
387 send	—	sŭlajetŭ	siuńčia
388 seven	hapta	sedmī	septyni
389 shadow	*saiiā-	sėnī, stėnī	šešėlis
390 sheep	anumaiiō	ovića	avis

	<u>Old English</u>	<u>Old Irish</u>	<u>Latin</u>
346 goose	gōs	géd	ānsēr
347 grain (coll.)	corn	ith, arbor	frūmentum
348 grind	grint	meilid	molit
349 half (adj.)	healf	leth-	dīmidius
350 have	hæfþ	táithai	habet
351 hide (vb.)	hýtt, heleþ, bediegleþ	ceilid, fo-lugai	cēlat, occultit, abdit
352 honey	hunig	mil	mel
353 horse	hors	ech	equos
354 house	hūs	tech	domus
355 hundred	hund	cét	centum
356 jaw	cēace, ceafł	—	māla
357 join	fēgþ	ad-comla	iungit
358 king	cynig	rí	rēx
359 knot	cnotta	snaidm	nōdus
360 lamb	lamb	úan	agnus
361 lead (vb.)	lætt	feidid	dūcit
362 leave (tr.)	lætt	léicid, fo-acaib	relinquit
363 lick	liccaþ	ligid	lingit
364 lift	hefþ	con-ocaib	tollit
365 light (nn.)	lēoht	soilse	lūx, lūmen
366 lip	lippa, weler	bél	labrum, labium
367 livestock	feoh	indile, crod	pecus
368 make	wyrçþ, macaþ	do-gní	facit
369 middle (adj.)	midd, middel	medónach	medius
370 milk	meolc	blicht	lac
371 mother-in-law	sweger	—	socrus
372 mouse	mūs	luch	mūs
373 nail [of finger]	nægl	ingen	unguis
374 naked	nacod	nocht	nūdus
375 navel	nafola	imbliu	umbilicus
376 nine	nigon	noí	novem
377 now	nū	indorsa	nunc
378 orphan	stēopcild	dílechtae	orbis
379 ox	oxa	dam	bōs
380 pig	swīn	mucc	sūs, porcus
381 plow (vb.)	ereþ	airid	arat
382 pour	gīett	do-essim	fundit
383 put	sett, legþ	fo-ceird (-cuirethar)	pōnit
384 remember	geman	cuimnigidir	meminit
385 roof	þæc, hrōf	tugae	tēctum
386 row (vb.)	rēwþ	ráid	rēmigat
387 send	sent	foídid	mittit
388 seven	seofon	secht	septem
389 shadow	sceadu, scūwa	scáth	umbra
390 sheep	scēap	cáera	ovis

	<u>Luvian</u>	<u>Lycian</u>	<u>Tocharian A</u>
346 goose	—	—	—
347 grain (coll.)	—	—	wsār
348 grind	—	—	—
349 half (adj.)	—	—	—
350 have	—	—	—
351 hide (vb.)	—	—	tpukāš
352 honey	malli	—	—
353 horse	azzuwas (?)	esbe	yuk
354 house	parnanza	*prñn...	wašt
355 hundred	—	—	kānt
356 jaw	—	—	śanweṃ (du.)
357 join	—	—	tswāš
358 king	handawatis (?)	xñtawati	wāl (lānt-)
359 knot	—	—	—
360 lamb	—	—	—
361 lead (vb.)	nanāi	—	āśāš
362 leave (tr.)	—	—	ārāš
363 lick	—	—	—
364 lift	wallitti	—	musnātār
365 light (nn.)	—	—	lkās, lukśone
366 lip	—	—	lymeṃ (du.)
367 livestock	—	—	—
368 make	āti	adi	yaš (3pl. ypeñc)
369 middle (adj.)	—	—	ywārckā (adv.)
370 milk	—	—	malke
371 mother-in-law	—	—	—
372 mouse	—	—	—
373 nail [of finger]	—	—	maku (pl.)
374 naked	—	—	—
375 navel	—	—	—
376 nine	—	nuñtāta	ñu
377 now	nānun	—	tāpārck
378 orphan	—	—	—
379 ox	—	—	opsi (pl.)
380 pig	—	—	—
381 plow (vb.)	—	—	pātar (pret. 3pl.)
382 pour	lilūwai	—	kuš
383 put	duwai	tadi, tuweti	tāš
384 remember	—	—	opyāc källāš
385 roof	—	—	—
386 row (vb.)	—	—	—
387 send	harwannitti	—	lawāš (subj.)
388 seven	—	—	špāt
389 shadow	—	—	—
390 sheep	hāwīs	xawa	śoś (coll.)

	<u>Old Persian</u>	<u>Old Prussian</u>	<u>Latvian</u>
346 goose	—	sansy (E)	zòss
347 grain (coll.)	—	arrien (acc.), syrne (E)	labība, graūds
348 grind	—	—	maļ
349 half (adj.)	—	—	puse
350 have	—	turei	—
351 hide (vb.)	apagaudayatiy	auklipts (pret. ptc.)	slēpj, nòglabā
352 honey	—	meddo (E)	mēdus
353 horse	asa	camnet (G)	ziŕgs
354 house	*māna-	buttan	māja, nams
355 hundred	—	—	simt(s)
356 jaw	—	—	žòklis
357 join	—	sendāuns (pret. ptc.)	saviēnò
358 king	xšāyaθiya	konagis (E)	karalis, kēniņš
359 knot	—	—	mēzglis
360 lamb	—	eristian (E)	jērs
361 lead (vb.)	nayatiy	weddē (pret.)	veð
362 leave (tr.)	—	—	atstāj, pamēṭ
363 lick	—	—	lāiza
364 lift	—	erlāngi	ceļ
365 light (nn.)	—	—	gāisma
366 lip	—	warsus (E)	lūpa
367 livestock	gaiθā	—	lōpi
368 make	kunautiy, dadātiy	tickinnimai (1pl.)	dara
369 middle (adj.)	—	—	vidējs
370 milk	—	dadan (E)	piēns
371 mother-in-law	—	—	vīramāte, siēvasmāte
372 mouse	—	—	pele
373 nail [of finger]	—	nagutis (E)	nags
374 naked	—	—	kaīls, pliks
375 navel	—	nabis (E)	naba
376 nine	*navā	[newīnts ‘9th’]	deviņi
377 now	nūram	tēnti	pašlāik, patlaban
378 orphan	—	—	bārenis
379 ox	—	kurwan (acc.), curwis (E)	vērsis
380 pig	—	swintian (E)	cūka
381 plow (vb.)	—	[artoys ‘plowman’ (E)]	ar
382 pour	—	pralieiton (pret. ptc.)	lej
383 put	dadātiy	saddinna	liek
384 remember	—	—	atminas
385 roof	—	stogis (E)	jūmts
386 row (vb.)	—	—	āirē, ir
387 send	*aišayatiy	pertengginons (pret. ptc.)	sūta, raīda
388 seven	—	[septmas ‘7th’]	septiņi
389 shadow	—	—	ēna, pavēnis
390 sheep	—	camstian (E)	āita



	<u>Gothic</u>	<u>Old Norse</u>	<u>Old High German</u>
346 goose	—	gás	gans
347 grain (coll.)	kaúrn	korn	corn
348 grind	malip	melr	melit
349 half (adj.)	halfs	hálfir	halb
350 have	habaiþ, aih	hefir, á	habēt
351 hide (vb.)	filhiþ	felr, hylr, leynir	gibirgit, hilit
352 honey	milip	hunang	honag
353 horse	(*aihs?)	hross, hestr	ros
354 house	gards, razn	hús	hūs
355 hundred	taíhuntehund	hundrað	zehanzug
356 jaw	—	kjoptr	kinnibahho
357 join	gawidiþ	samlagar, samtengir	fuogit, spennit
358 king	þiudans	konungr	kuning
359 knot	—	knútr	cnopf
360 lamb	wiþrus, lamb	lamb	lamb
361 lead (vb.)	tiuhiþ	leiðir	leitit
362 leave (tr.)	lētiþ, bileiþiþ	lætr, skilr eptir, leifir	lāzit
363 lick	bilaiġōþ	sleikir	lecchōt
364 lift	hafjiþ	hefr, lyptir, reisir	hefit
365 light (nn.)	liuhaþ	ljós	lioht
366 lip	waírilōm (dat. pl.)	vorr	leffur, lefs
367 livestock	—	(kvik)fé	fihu
368 make	taujiþ, waúrkeiþ	gørir	tuot, wirkit, mahhōt
369 middle (adj.)	midjis	miðr	mitti(l)
370 milk	miluks	mjōlk	miluh
371 mother-in-law	swaíhrō	vermóðir, mágkona	swigar
372 mouse	—	mús	mūs
373 nail [of finger]	—	nagl	nagal
374 naked	naqaþs	nøkviðr	nacchot
375 navel	—	nafli	nabalo
376 nine	niun	nú	niun
377 now	nu	nú	nū
378 orphan	widuwairna	fōðurlauss	weiso
379 ox	aúhsus, aúhsa	oxi	ohso
380 pig	swein	svín	swīn
381 plow (vb.)	arjiþ	err	erit
382 pour	giutiþ	hellir	giuzit
383 put	(ga)satjiþ, (ga)lagjiþ	setr, leggr	sezzit, legit, stelit
384 remember	gaman, andþagkeiþ sik	man, minnisk	gihugit
385 roof	hrōt	þak	dah
386 row (vb.)	—	rōer	—
387 send	sandeip	sendir	sentit
388 seven	sibun	sjau	sibun
389 shadow	skadus	skuggi	scato, scūwo
390 sheep	lamb	sauðr	scāf

	<u>Welsh</u>	<u>Oscan</u>	<u>Umbrian</u>
346 goose	gŵydd	—	—
347 grain (coll.)	ŷd	—	—
348 grind	malu	—	kumaltu, <i>comoltu</i> (iptv.)
349 half (adj.)	hanner	—	—
350 have	—	<i>hipid</i> (pf. subj.)	habetu (iptv.)
351 hide (vb.)	cuddio, celu	—	—
352 honey	mêl	—	—
353 horse	ceffyl, march	—	—
354 house	tŷ	trífbúm (acc.)	—
355 hundred	cant	—	—
356 jaw	gên, cern	—	—
357 join	cydio, cysylltu	—	—
358 king	brenin	—	—
359 knot	clwm	—	—
360 lamb	oen	—	—
361 lead (vb.)	arwain, tywys	—	—
362 leave (tr.)	gadael	—	—
363 lick	llyfu	—	—
364 lift	c(yf)odi	—	sumtu (iptv.)
365 light (nn.)	golau	—	—
366 lip	gwefus	—	—
367 livestock	da	—	<i>pequo</i> (acc.)
368 make	(gw)neud	fakiiad (subj.)	façia (subj.)
369 middle (adj.)	canol, perfedd	mefiaí (fem. loc.)	—
370 milk	llaeth	—	—
371 mother-in-law	mam-yng-nghyfraith	—	—
372 mouse	llygoden	—	—
373 nail [of finger]	ewin	—	—
374 naked	noeth	—	—
375 navel	bogail	—	—
376 nine	naw	—	nuvis (adv.)
377 now	nawr (< yn awr)	—	—
378 orphan	amddifad	—	—
379 ox	ych, eidion	—	—
380 pig	mochyn	—	sim (acc.), <i>porca</i> (acc. pl.)
381 plow (vb.)	aredig	—	—
382 pour	tywallt	—	—
383 put	gosod, doddi	prúffed (perf.)	perstu (iptv.)
384 remember	cofio	memnim (inf.)	—
385 roof	to	—	—
386 row (vb.)	rhwyfo	—	—
387 send	danfon	—	—
388 seven	saith	—	—
389 shadow	cysgod	—	—
390 sheep	dafad	—	uvef, <i>oui</i> (acc. pl.)

	<u>Hittite</u>	<u>Armenian</u>	<u>Greek</u>
391 ship	—	naw	ναῦς, πλοῖον
392 shoulder	palta(na)s, kuttar	ows	ῶμος
393 silver	—	arcat <sup>h</sup>	ἄργυρος
394 sister	negas	k <sup>h</sup> oyr	ἀδελφή
395 sister-in-law	(gaenas ?)	nêr	γάλως
396 six	—	vec <sup>h</sup>	ἕξ
397 son	pullas ?	ordi, owstr	υἰός
398 son-in-law	kusas	p <sup>h</sup> esay	γαμβρός
399 spin	malkiezzi	niwt <sup>h</sup> ê	νήι, κλώθει
400 spring [season]	hameshanz	garown	ἦρ
401 stay	āszi	mnay, kay	μένει
402 steal	tāiezzi	gołanay	κλέπτει
403 summer	—	amaɾn	θέρος
404 sweat (vb.)	allaniezzi	k <sup>h</sup> rtni	ιδρώι
405 sweet	malittus	anoyš, k <sup>h</sup> ałc <sup>h</sup> r	γλυκός
406 ten	—	tasn	δέκα
407 thousand	—	hazar	χίλιοι
408 twenty	—	k <sup>h</sup> san	εἴκοσι
409 udder	—	—	οὔθαρ, μαστός
410 wasp	—	brêt	σφήξ
411 wear [clothes]	wēsta	zgec <sup>h</sup> eal ê	φορεῖ
412 weave	—	ankanê	ὑφαίνει
413 wheel	hūrkiš	aniw	τροχός
414 widow	kurimmas	ayri	χήρα
415 winter	gimmanz	jmeɾn	χειμών
416 wolf	wetnas	gayl	λύκος
417 wood	tāru	p <sup>h</sup> ayt	ξύλον, ὕλη
418 wool	hulana-	bowrd	ἔριον
419 yoke	iukan	lowc	ζυγόν
420 young	ammianz	nor, matał	νέος
421 tear [noun]	ishahru	artawsr	δάκρυ

	<u>Albanian</u>	<u>Tocharian B</u>	<u>Vedic Sanskrit</u>
391 ship	anije	olyi (obl.), kolmai (obl.)	náus
392 shoulder	sup	āntse	ám̐sas
393 silver	ergjënd	ñkante	rajatám
394 sister	motër	şer	svásā
395 sister-in-law	kunatë	—	nánāndā
396 six	gjashtë	şkas	şat
397 son	bir	soy	sūnúś, putrás
398 son-in-law	dhëndër	—	jámātā
399 spin	tjerr	—	kṛṇāti
400 spring [season]	prëndverë	—	vasantás
401 stay	rri (ndenjur), qëndron	wsaşşam̐, woloktär, kaltär	tíṣṭ <sup>h</sup> ati, vásati
402 steal	vjedh	karkatsi (inf.), kälypītsi (inf.)	muşṇāti
403 summer	verë	şmāye (adj.)	grīşmās
404 sweat (vb.)	dërsin	syātsi (inf.)	sişvéda (pf.)
405 sweet	ëmbël	swāre	mad <sup>h</sup> urás
406 ten	dhjetë	śak	dāśa
407 thousand	mijë	yaltse	sahásram
408 twenty	njëzet	ikām	viṃśatís
409 udder	gji, mjelm	—	úd <sup>h</sup> ar
410 wasp	arëz, grerë	—	—
411 wear [clothes]	mban	yāşşitär (ipf.), parām	vāstē
412 weave	ven, end	wāpatsi (inf.)	váyati
413 wheel	rrotë	yerkwantai (obl.)	cakrám
414 widow	ve	—	vid <sup>h</sup> āvā
415 winter	dimër	śimprai (obl.)	hímā, hēmantás
416 wolf	ujk	—	vṛkas
417 wood	dru	or	dāru
418 wool	lesh	yok	úrṇā
419 yoke	zgjedhë	pyorye	yugám
420 young	ri	maiwe	yúvā
421 tear [noun]	lot	akrūna (pl.)	ásru

	<u>Avestan</u>	<u>Old Ch. Slavonic</u>	<u>Lithuanian</u>
391 ship	*nāuu-	ladijǫ	laīvas
392 shoulder	daoš, suptiš	ramo, plešte	petỹs
393 silver	ərəzatəm	širebro	sidābras
394 sister	x <sup>v</sup> aŋha	sestra	sesuō
395 sister-in-law	—	zlūva	sváinė, móša
396 six	xšuuāš	šestǫ	šeši
397 son	puθrō (hunuš, Daevic)	synǫ	sūnùs
398 son-in-law	zāmāta	zeťǫ	žėntas
399 spin	—	prędetǫ	veřpia
400 spring [season]	zarəmaēm, vaŋharə	vesna	pavāsarīs
401 stay	—	ostanetǫ se	liėka
402 steal	tərəfiieiti	kradetǫ	vāgia
403 summer	ham-	žetva, lėto	vāsara
404 sweat (vb.)	x <sup>v</sup> īsaiti	potitǫ se	prakaitúoja
405 sweet	—	sladǫkǫ	saldùs
406 ten	dasa	desęťǫ	dėšimt
407 thousand	hazaŋrəm	tysęšta	túkstantis
408 twenty	vīsaiti	dǫva desęti	dvidešimt
409 udder	—	—	tešmuō
410 wasp	*vaβža- (?)	—	vapsvā
411 wear [clothes]	vaste	nositǫ	dėvi, vilķia
412 weave	—	tǫčetǫ	áudžia
413 wheel	čaxrō	kolo	rātas
414 widow	viđauua	vidova	našlė
415 winter	ziiā, aiβigāmō	zima	žiemā
416 wolf	vəhrkō	vlǫkǫ	vilķas
417 wood	dāuru	drǫva	mėdis, málkos
418 wool	varəna	vlūna	vilnos
419 yoke	—	igo (jarimǫ)	jūngas
420 young	yauua (*yuua)	junǫ	jáunas
421 tear [noun]	asru-	slīza	āšara

	<u>Old English</u>	<u>Old Irish</u>	<u>Latin</u>
391 ship	scip	nau, long	nāvis
392 shoulder	eaxl, sculdor	gúalu, formnae	umerus
393 silver	siolfor	airget	argentum
394 sister	sweostor	síur	soror
395 sister-in-law	—	—	glōs
396 six	siex	sé	sex
397 son	sunu	macc	filius
398 son-in-law	āþum	cliamain	gener
399 spin	spinþ	sníid	net
400 spring [season]	lencten	errach	vēr
401 stay	bītt	anaid	manet
402 steal	stilþ	gataid	fūrātur
403 summer	sumor	sam	aestās
404 sweat (vb.)	swætt	allas (mn.)	sūdat
405 sweet	swēte	milis	dulcis
406 ten	tīen	deich	decem
407 thousand	þūsund	míle	mille
408 twenty	twentig	fiche	vīgintī
409 udder	ūder	uth	ūber
410 wasp	wæfs	—	vespa
411 wear [clothes]	wereþ	—	gerit
412 weave	wifþ	figid	textit
413 wheel	hwēol	roth, droch	rota
414 widow	widuwe	fedb	vidua
415 winter	winter	gemred	hiems
416 wolf	wulf	fáel	lupus
417 wood	trēow, wudu	fid	lignum, māteriēs
418 wool	wull	olann	lāna
419 yoke	geoc	cuing	iugum
420 young	geong	oac	iuvenis
421 tear [noun]	tēar	dér	lacrima

	<u>Luvian</u>	<u>Lycian</u>	<u>Tocharian A</u>
391 ship	—	—	olyi, kolām
392 shoulder	—	—	es
393 silver	—	—	nkiñc
394 sister	*nānas(a)ris	—	šar
395 sister-in-law	—	—	—
396 six	—	—	šāk
397 son	nimuwizas	tideimi	se
398 son-in-law	—	—	—
399 spin	—	—	—
400 spring [season]	—	—	yusār
401 stay	—	—	sakatār, kālytār
402 steal	—	—	kārnāš
403 summer	—	—	šme
404 sweat (vb.)	—	—	—
405 sweet	mitgaimis	—	swār
406 ten	—	—	šāk
407 thousand	—	—	wälts
408 twenty	—	kbisñtāta (?)	wiki
409 udder	—	—	—
410 wasp	—	—	—
411 wear [clothes]	wassatari	—	wäs-
412 weave	—	—	wpatār
413 wheel	—	—	wärkänt
414 widow	—	—	—
415 winter	—	—	šärme
416 wolf	ulipnis	—	—
417 wood	tāru	—	or
418 wool	*hulanis	—	—
419 yoke	—	—	—
420 young	—	—	wir
421 tear [noun]	—	—	ākār

	<u>Old Persian</u>	<u>Old Prussian</u>	<u>Latvian</u>
391 ship	*nāv-	—	kuģis
392 shoulder	—	pette (E)	plēcs
393 silver	ardatam	sirablan (acc.), siraplis (E)	sudrabs
394 sister	—	swestro (E)	māsa
395 sister-in-law	—	—	svāîne
396 six	—	[wuschts ‘6th’]	seši
397 son	puça	soūns	dēls
398 son-in-law	—	—	znōts
399 spin	—	—	vērpj
400 spring [season]	*vāhara-	—	pavasaris
401 stay	—	polinka	paliek
402 steal	—	rānctwei (inf.)	zòg
403 summer	—	dagis (E)	vasara
404 sweat (vb.)	—	[prakāisnan (nn.)]	svîst
405 sweet	—	—	saļds
406 ten	—	dessimpts	desmit
407 thousand	—	tūsimtons (apl.)	tūkstoš
408 twenty	—	—	divdesmit
409 udder	—	—	tesmenis
410 wasp	—	wobse (E)	lapsene
411 wear [clothes]	—	—	nēsā, valkā
412 weave	—	[tuckoris ‘weaver’ (E)]	aūž
413 wheel	—	kelan (E)	ritenis, rats
414 widow	—	widdewū	atraītne
415 winter	—	semo (E)	ziema
416 wolf	*varka-	wilkis (E)	vīlks
417 wood	dāruv	malko (G)	kòks
418 wool	—	—	vīlna
419 yoke	—	—	jûgs
420 young	—	maldai (pl.)	jaūns
421 tear [noun]	—	—	asara



	<u>Gothic</u>	<u>Old Norse</u>	<u>Old High German</u>
391 ship	skip	skip	skef
392 shoulder	amsans (acc. pl.)	oxl	scultira, ahsala
393 silver	silubr	silfr	silabar
394 sister	swistar	systir	swester
395 sister-in-law	—	mággkona	geswige
396 six	safhs	sex	sehs
397 son	sunus	sonr	sun
398 son-in-law	mēgs	mágr	eidum
399 spin	spinniþ	spinnr	spinnit
400 spring [season]	—	vár	lenzo
401 stay	wisiþ	dvelsk	bilībit
402 steal	hlifiþ, stiliþ	stelr	stilit
403 summer	asans	sumar	sumar
404 sweat (vb.)	—	sveitisk	swizzit
405 sweet	—	sœtr	suozi
406 ten	taíhun	tíu	tehan
407 thousand	þūsundi	þúsund	dūsunt
408 twenty	twai tigjus	tuttugu	zweinzug
409 udder	—	júgr	ūtar
410 wasp	—	—	—
411 wear [clothes]	wasjiþ	hefir	wātīt sih
412 weave	—	vefr	wībit
413 wheel	—	hvél / hjól	rad
414 widow	widuwō	ekcja	wituwa
415 winter	wintrus	vetr	wintar
416 wolf	wulfs	ulfr, vargr	wolf
417 wood	triu	tré, viðr	holz, witu
418 wool	wulla	ull	wolla
419 yoke	jukuzi	ok	joh
420 young	juggs	ungr	jung
421 tear [noun]	tagr	tár	zahar

	<u>Welsh</u>	<u>Oscan</u>	<u>Umbrian</u>
391 ship	llong	—	—
392 shoulder	ysgwydd	—	uze, onse (loc.)
393 silver	arian	aragetud (abl.)	—
394 sister	chwaer	—	—
395 sister-in-law	chwaer-yng-ngh.	—	—
396 six	chwech	—	—
397 son	mab	puklum (acc.)	—
398 son-in-law	mab-yng-ngh., daw	—	—
399 spin	nyddu	—	—
400 spring [season]	gwanwyn	—	—
401 stay	aros	—	—
402 steal	lladrata	—	—
403 summer	haf	—	—
404 sweat (vb.)	chwysu	—	—
405 sweet	melys	—	—
406 ten	deg	—	<i>desen-</i>
407 thousand	mil	—	—
408 twenty	ugain	—	—
409 udder	pwr	—	—
410 wasp	cacynen, picwnen	—	—
411 wear [clothes]	gwisgo	—	—
412 weave	gwau	—	—
413 wheel	olwyn, rhod	anei (?; loc.)	—
414 widow	gwedd	—	—
415 winter	gaeaf	—	—
416 wolf	blaidd	—	—
417 wood	pren, coed	—	—
418 wool	gwlan	—	—
419 yoke	iau	—	—
420 young	ifanc	—	<i>iouie</i> (acc. pl.)
421 tear [noun]	deigr	—	—